ieme	Measure	White	FOC	Diff
	Benchmark:Nature of Work: Research	3.28	3.46	
	Time spent on research	3.56	3.94	\downarrow
	Expectations for finding external funding	3.23	3.28	
	Influence over focus of research	4.24	4.11	
	Quality of grad students to support research	3.38	3.48	
Nature of Work:	Support for research	2.86	3.06	
Research	Support for engaging undergrads in research	3.26	3.49	
	Support for obtaining grants (pre-award)	3.20	3.51	\downarrow
	Support for maintaining grants (post-award)	3.12	3.49	\downarrow
	Support for securing grad student assistance	2.87	3.22	\downarrow
	Support for travel to present/conduct research	3.11	3.31	
	Availability of course release for research	2.83	2.86	
	Benchmark: Nature of Work: Service	3.42	3.48	
	Time spent on service	3.60	3.69	
	Support for faculty in leadership roles	3.02	3.25	
	Number of committees	3.60	3.65	
Nature of Work:	Attractiveness of committees	3.48	3.49	
Service	Discretion to choose committees	3.58	3.54	
	Equitability of committee assignments	3.15	3.28	
	Number of student advisees	3.67	3.76	
	Support for being a good advisor	2.97	3.18	
	Equity of the distribution of advising responsibilities	3.04	3.28	
	Benchmark: Nature of Work: Teaching	3.85	3.81	
	Time spent on teaching	4.01	3.92	
	Number of courses taught	3.92	3.83	
	Level of courses taught	4.12	4.05	
	Discretion over course content	4.32	4.21	
	Number of students in classes taught	3.89	3.76	
Nature of Work:	Quality of students taught	3.75	3.55	
Teaching	Equitability of distribution of teaching load	3.16	3.41	$\overline{}$
	Quality of grad students to support teaching	3.43	3.62	<u> </u>
	Teaching schedule	4.07	4.07	
	Support for teaching diverse learning styles	3.73	3.76	
	Support for assessing student learning	3.74	3.77	
	Support for developing online/hybrid courses	3.70	3.63	
	Support for teaching online/hybrid courses	3.67	3.61	
	Time spent on outreach	3.71	3.72	
Other Work	Time spent on administrative tasks	2.94	3.27	ىل
Activities	Ability to balance teaching/research/service	3.48	3.57	
	Benchmark: Facilities and Work Resources	3.71	3.76	
	Support for improving teaching	3.47	3.60	
	Office	3.88	3.86	
		3.38	3.41	
acilities and Work	Laboratory, research, studio space Equipment	3.63	3.63	
Resources	Classrooms	3.66	3.83	
		4.35		
	Library resources Computing and technical support	3.78	4.36 3.90	
	COMPANIE AND RECHINCAL SUDDON	5./ ŏ	3.50	

Гһете	Measure	White	FOC	Diff
	Benchmark: Personal and Family Policies	3.13	3.13	
	Right balance between professional/personal	3.27	3.39	
	Inst. supports family/career compatibility	3.21	3.26	
	Housing benefits	2.49	2.28	
	Tuition waivers, remission, or exchange	2.66	2.61	
Personal and Family	Spousal/partner hiring program	2.78	2.85	
Policies	Childcare	2.23	2.48	\downarrow
	Eldercare	2.53	2.82	\downarrow
	Family medical/parental leave	3.30	3.23	
	Flexible workload/modified duties	3.62	3.63	
	Stop-the-clock policies (pre-tenured only)	3.58	3.80	
	Parking benefits	3.18	3.34	
	Benchmark: Health and Retirement Benefits	3.12	3.03	
11111	Health benefits for yourself	3.18	3.03	
Health and	Health benefits for family	2.57	2.59	
Retirement Benefits	Retirement benefits	3.41	3.18	
	Phased retirement options	3.35	3.28	
Salary	Salary	3.04	2.88	
7	Benchmark: Interdisciplinary Work	2.87	3.21	\downarrow
	Budgets encourage interdiscip. work	2.73	3.03	\downarrow
	Facilities conducive to interdiscip. work	2.95	3.32	\downarrow
1.1	Interdiscip. work is rewarded in merit	2.80	3.06	\downarrow
Interdisciplinary	Interdiscip. work is rewarded in promotion (PrfTr and tenured only)	2.77	3.06	\downarrow
Work	Interdiscip. work is rewarded in tenure (pre-tenured only)	3.11	3.50	\downarrow
	Dept. knows how to evaluate interdiscip. work	2.88	3.21	$\frac{}{\downarrow}$
	Interdiscip. work is rewarded in reappointment (PrfTr only)	2.85	3.25	\downarrow
	Interest in interdisciplinary work	3.68	3.90	
	Benchmark: Collaboration	3.82	3.82	
	Opportunities for collab. within dept	3.89	3.85	
Collaboration	Opportunities for collab. outside inst	3.83	3.79	
	Opportunities for collab. outside dept	3.73	3.79	
	Benchmark: Mentoring	3.26	3.41	
	Effectiveness of mentoring within dept.	3.78	3.96	
	Effectiveness of mentoring outside dept.	3.72	3.76	
Mentoring	Mentoring of pre-tenure faculty in dept (tenure track only)	3.40	3.48	
	Mentoring of tenured associate profs in dept (tenured only)	2.68	2.75	
	Mentoring of PrfTr faculty in dept (PrfTr only)	2.78	2.73	
	Support for faculty to be good mentors (tenured and PrfTr only)	2.61	2.66	
	Being a mentor is fulfilling (tenured and PrfTr only)	4.23	4.32	
	Effectiveness of mentoring outside the inst.	4.04	3.83	

heme	Measure	White	FOC	Diff
	Benchmark: Tenure Policies	3.62	3.83	
	Clarity of tenure process	3.78	3.95	
	Clarity of tenure criteria	3.56	3.80	
Tenure Policies	Clarity of tenure standards	3.27	3.73	\downarrow
(pre-tenured only)	Clarity of body of evidence for deciding tenure	3.84	3.88	
	Clarity of whether I will achieve tenure	3.69	3.79	
	Consistency of messages about tenure	3.24	3.64	\downarrow
	Tenure decisions are performance-based	3.96	4.07	
	Benchmark: Tenure Expectations: Clarity	3.42	3.68	\downarrow
	Clarity of expectations: Scholar	3.88	4.30	\downarrow
Tenure Clarity	Clarity of expectations: Teacher	3.87	3.95	
(pre-tenured only)	Clarity of expectations: Advisor	3.36	3.75	\downarrow
(pre-tenured omy)	Clarity of expectations: Colleague	3.41	3.57	
	Clarity of expectations: Campus citizen	3.04	3.21	
	Clarity of expectations: Broader community	2.96	3.30	\downarrow
	Benchmark: Promotion to Full	3.91	3.79	
	Dept. culture encourages promotion	4.07	3.89	
	Reasonable expectations: Promotion	4.00	3.92	
	Clarity of promotion process	4.10	3.83	\uparrow
Promotion	Clarity of promotion criteria	3.98	3.85	
(tenured only)	Clarity of promotion standards	3.72	3.62	
	Clarity of body of evidence for promotion	4.07	3.90	
	Clarity of time frame for promotion	3.54	3.54	
	Clarity of whether I will be promoted (assoc profs only)	3.24	3.33	
	Clarity of departmental contract renewal process for prf track fac	3.08	3.21	
Contract Renewal	Clarity of departmental contract renewal criteria for prf track fac	3.11	3.24	
Clarity (professional	Clarity of departmental contract renewal standards for prof track fac	2.98	3.14	
track only)	Clarity of evidence considered for renewal of prf track fac		3.38	$\overline{}$
truck omy)	<u> </u>	3.10		
	Clarity of sense of if my contract will be renewed	3.35	3.37	
Clarity of Promotion	Clarity of dept promotion process for prf track fac	2.79	2.76	-
Process	Clarity of dept critieria for promotion for prf track fac	2.72	2.76	
(professional track	Clarity of dept standards for promotion of prf track faculty	2.63	2.76	
	Clarity of body of evidence considered for promotion of prf track fac	2.77	2.81	
only)	Clarity of sense of if I will be promoted	2.87	2.97	
	Benchmark: Leadership: Senior	3.39	3.57	
	Pres/Chancellor: Pace of decision making	3.55	3.62	
	Pres/Chancellor: Stated priorities	3.51	3.62	
Leadership: Senior	Pres/Chancellor: Communication of priorities	3.44	3.62	
	CAO: Pace of decision making	3.34	3.55	
	CAO: Stated priorities	3.30	3.53	
	CAO: Communication of priorities	3.24	3.51	\downarrow
	Benchmark: Leadership: Divisional	3.11	3.50	\downarrow
Loodorchin	Dean: Pace of decision making	3.23	3.52	\downarrow
Leadership: Divisional	Dean: Stated priorities	3.11	3.53	\downarrow
	Dean: Communication of priorities	3.10	3.53	\downarrow
	Dean: Ensuring faculty input	2.98	3.45	↓
	Benchmark: Leadership: Departmental	3.73	3.93	-
	Head/Chair: Pace of decision making	3.69	3.86	
Leadership:	Head/Chair: Stated priorities	3.67	3.86	
Departmental	Head/Chair: Communication of priorities	3.68	3.92	
	•			
	Head/Chair: Ensuring faculty input	3.69	3.98	\downarrow

heme	Measure	White	FOC	Diff ¹
Leadership: Faculty	Benchmark: Leadership: Faculty	3.06	3.23	
	Faculty leaders: Pace of decision making	3.03	3.22	
	Faculty leaders: Stated priorities	3.06	3.21	
	Faculty leaders: Communication of priorities	3.00	3.21	
	Faculty leaders: Ensuring faculty input	3.14	3.28	
	Priorities are stated consistently	3.17	3.48	\downarrow
Leadership:	Priorities are acted on consistently	2.95	3.38	\downarrow
Institution-wide	Changed priorities negatively affect my work	2.94	3.24	\downarrow
	Visible leadership for support of diversity	4.06	3.92	
	Benchmark: Departmental Collegiality	3.83	3.91	
	Colleagues support work/life balance	3.77	3.80	
	Meeting times compatible with personal needs	4.17	4.24	
	Amount of personal interaction w/Tenured	3.64	3.61	
Departmental	Amount of personal interaction w/Pre-tenure	3.68	3.67	
Collegiality	Amount of personal interaction w/PrfTr	3.77	3.67	
	How well you fit	3.57	3.76	
	Colleagues pitch in when needed	3.73	4.05	$\overline{}$
	Department is collegial	4.02	4.25	
	Colleagues committed to diversity/inclusion	4.03	3.90	
	Benchmark: Departmental Engagement	3.57	3.64	
	Discussions of undergrad student learning	3.53	3.64	
	Discussions of grad student learning	3.55	3.70	
5	Discussions of effective teaching practices	3.58	3.53	
Departmental	Discussions of effective use of technology	3.50	3.46	
Engagement	Discussions of current research methods	3.34	3.60	\downarrow
	Amount of professional interaction w/Pre-tenure	3.84	3.82	
	Amount of professional interaction w/Tenured	3.74	3.77	
	Amount of professional interaction w/PrfTr	3.85	3.80	
	Benchmark: Departmental Quality	3.73	3.81	
	Intellectual vitality of tenured faculty	3.79	3.85	
	Intellectual vitality of pre-tenure faculty	4.21	4.18	
	Intellectual vitality of PrfTr faculty	3.99	3.97	
	Scholarly productivity of tenured faculty	3.77	3.85	
	Scholarly productivity of pre-tenure faculty	4.11	4.08	
Departmental	Scholarly productivity of PrfTr faculty	3.82	3.86	
Quality	Teaching effectiveness of tenured faculty	3.75	3.77	
	Teaching effectiveness of pre-tenure faculty	3.94	3.93	
	Teaching effectiveness of PrfTr faculty	4.13	4.03	
	Dept. is successful at faculty recruitment (tenured and PrfTr only)	3.85	3.95	
	Dept. is successful at faculty retention (tenured and PrfTr only)	3.38	3.45	
	Dept. addresses sub-standard performance	2.69	2.99	\downarrow

Theme	Measure	White	FOC	Diff ¹
	Benchmark: Appreciation and Recognition	3.35	3.52	
	Recognition: For teaching	3.35	3.41	
	Recognition: For advising	3.13	3.36	
	Recognition: For scholarship	3.47	3.53	
	Recognition: For service	3.19	3.39	
Approxiation and	Recognition: For outreach	3.21	3.36	
Appreciation and	Recognition: From colleagues	3.76	3.73	
Recognition	Recognition: From CAO (tenured only)	2.95	3.24	\downarrow
	Recognition: From Dean (tenured only)	3.09	3.21	
	Recognition: From Head/Chair	3.68	3.75	
	School/college is valued by Pres/Provost (tenured only)	3.41	3.99	\downarrow
	Dept. is valued by Pres/Provost (tenured only)	3.15	3.65	\downarrow
	CAO cares about faculty of my rank	3.23	3.58	$\overline{}$
	Benchmark: Governance: Trust	3.03	3.22	
	I understand how to voice opinions about policies	2.88	3.06	
C	Clear rules about the roles of faculty and administration	3.18	3.41	
Governance: Trust	Faculty and admin follow rules of engagement	3.32	3.55	
	Faculty and admin have an open system of communication	3.02	3.38	\downarrow
	Faculty and admin discuss difficult issues in good faith	3.28	3.50	·
	Benchmark: Governance: Shared Sense of Purpose	3.07	3.34	\downarrow
	Important decisions are not made until there is consensus	2.51	2.93	\
Governance: Shared	Admin ensures sufficient time for faculty input	2.99	3.18	
Sense of Purpose	Faculty and admin respectfully consider the other's view	3.30	3.48	
	Faculty and admin have a shared sense of responsibility	3.60	3.77	
	Benchmark: Governance: Understanding the Issue at Hand	2.90	3.16	\downarrow
Governance:	Faculty governance structures offer opportunities for input	2.93	3.16	·
Understanding the	Admin communicate rationale for important decisions	2.95	3.20	\downarrow
Issue at Hand	Faculty and admin have equal say in decisions	2.62	3.25	\downarrow
	Faculty and admin define decision criteria together	3.10	3.42	$\overline{}$
	Benchmark: Governance: Adaptability	2.90	3.13	<u> </u>
Governance: Adaptability	Shared governance holds up in unusual circumstances	2.90	3.26	\downarrow
	Institution regularly reviews effectiveness of governance	2.79	3.08	\downarrow
. ,	Institution cultivates new faculty leaders	2.99	3.14	-
	Benchmark: Governance: Productivity	2.87	3.26	$\overline{}$
Governance:	Overall effectiveness of shared governance	2.81	3.34	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{1}}$
Productivity	My committees make measureable progress towards goals	3.19	3.36	•
1 1 Caactivity	Public recognition of progress	2.71	3.18	.1.

¹ Arrows indicate when mean ratings differ by 5 percent or more of the response scale (i.e., a difference of at least 0.25). Up arrows indicate that the mean rating of the group in the first column is notably higher than that of the group in the second column, whereas down arrows indicate that the mean of the group in the first column is lower than that of the group in the second column. If no arrow is present, differences in mean ratings are not considered large enough to be meaningful.