

North Carolina State University

**Please note:** The layout of this file is optimized for printing and PDF creation, not on-screen viewing. When the Excel version is viewed on screen, some cells appear to contain truncated text or misplaced line breaks. This is due to differences in Excel between on-screen display and what appears in print or PDF.



### **NSSE 2017 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons About This Report**

The Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons report presents item-by-item student responses and statistical comparisons that allow you to examine patterns of similarity and difference between your students and those at your comparison group institutions. The report uses information from all randomly selected or census-administered students. The display below highlights important details in the report to keep in mind when interpreting your results. For more information please visit our website (nsse.indiana.edu) or contact a member of the NSSE team.

Often

Total

Very often

- 1. Class level: As reported by your institution.
- 2. *Item numbers:* Numbering corresponds to the survey facsimile included in your Institutional Report and available on the NSSE website.
- 3. Item wording and variable names: Survey items are in the same order and wording as they appear on the instrument. Variable names are included for easy reference to your data file and codebook.
- *Values and response options:* Values are used to calculate means. Response options are worded as they appear on the instrument.
- 5. Count and column percentage (%): The Count column contains the number of students who selected the corresponding response option. The column percentage is the weighted percentage of students selecting the corresponding response option.

**Note:** Column percentages and statistics are weighted by institutionreported sex and enrollment status. Comparison group statistics are also weighted by institutional size. Counts are unweighted and cannot be used to replicate column percentages. For details visit: nsse.indiana.edu/html/weighting.cfm

**Statistical comparisons:** Items with mean differences that are larger than would be expected by chance are noted with asterisks referring to three significance levels (\*p < .05, \*\*p < .01, \*\*\*p < .001). Significance levels indicate the probability that an observed difference is due to chance. Statistical significance does not guarantee the result is substantive or important. Large sample sizes tend to generate more statistically significant results even though the magnitude of mean differences may be inconsequential. Consult effect sizes (see #7) to judge the practical meaning of differences. Unless otherwise noted, statistical comparisons are two-tailed independent t-tests. Exceptions are items 11 a-f which are compared using a z -test.

national si	urvey of	ıt							N	SSEvill	e St	ate Unive	rsity					
Seniors ←	1					Frequen	cy Di	stributio	ons <sup>a</sup>				Stati		Compar		ith	
						Private D	oc-	Carnegle	UG	NSSE 2016	5 &		Private	Doc-	Carneg	e UG	NSSE 201	16 &
				NSSEville S	tate	Grantin	g	Progran	n	2017		NSSEville State	Gran	ting	Progr	am	2017	7
pr despresion	Variable name*	Values*	* Response options	Count	8	Count	%	Count	96	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size*	Mean	Effect size*	Mean	Effect size*
6. Diving the current se	chool year, ab	out how	often have you do	ne the follow	ing?										6			
a. Reached conclusions	QRconclude	1	Never	3	0	244	2	54	2	6,952	3							
based on your own analysis of numerical		2	Sometimes	5	20	4,397	27	845	29	75,222	33				A			
information		3	Often	212	33	5,947	37	1,086	38	81,724	35	3.3	3.0 ***	.27	3.0 ***	* .35	2.9 ***	.43
(numbers, graphs,		4	Very often	280	46	5,440	34	889	31	66,983	29		Δ		<b>A</b>		<b>A</b>	
statistics, etc.)			Total	630	100	16,028	100	2,874	100	230,881	100							
<ul> <li>Used numerical</li> </ul>	QRproblem	1	Never	82	13	2,369	14	401	14	35,490	16			8				
information to examine a real-world	_	2	Sometimes	267	42	5,959	37	070	34	79,495	34			O.				
problem or issue	,	3	Often	164	26	4,548	20	1 10	1	37,348	29	2.5	2.5	04	2.6 *	09	2.6	05
(unemployment,		3 4	Very often	113	19	5,072	20	61	21	47,208	21				$\nabla$			
climate change,			Total	626	100	15, 41	1.0	2,858	100	229,541	100							

NSSE 2017 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

7. Effect size: Effect size indicates practical significance. An effect size of .2 is often considered small, .5 moderate, and .8 large. A positive effect size indicates that your institution's mean was greater than that of the comparison group, thus showing a favorable result for your institution. A negative effect size indicates your institution lags behind the comparison group, suggesting that the student behavior or institutional practice represented by the item may warrant attention. Effect sizes for independent t-tests use Cohen's d; ztests use Cohen's h. Cohen's d is calculated by dividing the mean difference by the pooled standard deviation. Cohen's h is calculated by taking the difference in the proportion of students who responded "Done or in progress" after the proportion has been transformed using a non-linear (arcsine) transformation. See: Cohen, J. (1988). Statistical power analysis for the behavioral sciences (2nd edition). New York: Psychology Press.

262

2.833 100

1,586

28.134

128,802

58,873

228,352 100

3.1

1.666

9,147

4,267

15,858 100

#### 8. Key to symbols:

ıl NSSE

Your students' average was significantly higher (p < .05) with an effect size at least .3 in magnitude.

others have

information

concluded from

**Your students' average** was significantly higher (p < .05) with an effect size less than .3 in magnitude.

**Your students' average** was significantly lower (p < .05) with an effect size less than .3 in magnitude.

**Your students' average** was significantly lower (p < .05) with an effect size at least .3 in magnitude.

Note: It is important to interpret the direction of differences relative to item wording and your institutional context.



First-Year Stu	dents					Frequen	cy Di	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stati		Comparis		ared with	
										Lrg Public	VH			,	,			
				NC State	:	Official Pe	ers	Carnegie	9	Rsrch		NC State	Official	Peers	Carneg	gie	Lrg Public V	'H Rsrch
Item wording	Variable													Effect		Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
1. During the current se	chool year, abou	it how	often have you don	e the followin	ıg?													
a. Asked questions or	askquest	1	Never	28	5	341	4	2,047	5	1,601	5							
contributed to course discussions in other		2	Sometimes	259	42	3,749	43	18,971	41	14,701	41							
ways		3	Often	221	36	3,135	34	16,238	34	12,594	34	2.7	2.7	01	2.7	03	2.7	03
way 5		4	Very often	113	18	1,756	19	9,736	20	7,408	20							
			Total	621	100	8,981	100	46,992	100	36,304	100							
b. Prepared two or more	drafts	1	Never	129	21	1,899	23	9,086	21	7,154	21							
drafts of a paper or		2	Sometimes	217	35	3,338	37	16,620	36	12,823	36							
assignment before turning it in		3	Often	187	30	2,494	28	13,407	28	10,366	28	2.4	2.3	.07	2.4	01	2.4	.00
turning it in		4	Very often	85	14	1,154	12	7,476	15	5,654	15							
			Total	618	100	8,885	100	46,589	100	35,997	100							
c. Come to class without	unpreparedr	1	Very often	27	4	487	6	2,628	6	2,033	6							
completing readings or	(Reverse-coded	2	Often	92	15	1,400	16	7,372	16	5,654	16							
assignments	version of	3	Sometimes	375	61	5,076	57	26,793	57	20,687	57	3.0	2.9	.01	2.9	.04	2.9	.04
	unprepared	4	Never	122	20	1,904	22	9,712	21	7,556	21							
	created by NSSE.)		Total	616	100	8,867	100	46,505	100	35,930	100							
d. Attended an art exhibit,	attendart	1	Never	255	42	3,200	38	18,027	40	14,305	40							
play, or other arts		2	Sometimes	225	37	3,788	42	18,348	39	13,883	39							
performance (dance, music, etc.)		3	Often	91	15	1,287	14	6,794	14	5,156	14	1.9	1.9	02	1.9	02	1.9	01
music, etc.)		4	Very often	43	7	540	6	3,195	7	2,482	7							
			Total	614	100	8,815	100	46,364	100	35,826	100							
e. Asked another student	CLaskhelp	1	Never	18	3	400	5	2,940	7	2,325	7							
to help you understand		2	Sometimes	172	28	2,889	34	16,373	36	12,812	36							
course material		3	Often	270	44	3,499	39	17,538	37	13,515	37	2.9	2.8 ***	.15	2.7 ***	.24	2.7 ***	.25
		4	Very often	154	25	2,020	22	9,484	20	7,147	20		Δ		Δ		Δ	
			Total	614	100	8,808	100	46,335	100	35,799	100		_		_		_	
f. Explained course	CLexplain	1	Never	18	3	204	2	1,538	3	1,208	3							
material to one or more		2	Sometimes	177	29	2,814	32	15,890	35	12,339	35							
students		3	Often	281	46	3,873	44	19,396	41	14,949	41	2.9	2.8	.05	2.8 **	.11	2.8 **	.12
		4	Very often	139	23	1,895	22	9,392	21	7,211	21				Δ		Δ	
			Total	615	100	8,786	100	46,216	100	35,707	100				_		_	



First-Year Stud	dents					Frequen	cy Dis	tributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Compari rst-year stude		ared with	
				NC State		Official Pe	ers	Carnegie		Lrg Public	VH	NC State	Officia	l Peers	Carne	gie	Lrg Public V	/H Rsrch
Item wording	Variable													Effect		Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
g. Prepared for exams by	CLstudy	1	Never	50	8	810	10	5,015	11	3,977	12							
discussing or working		2	Sometimes	214	35	2,921	34	15,519	34	12,135	35							
through course material with other students		3	Often	199	33	3,083	34	15,540	33	11,982	33	2.7	2.7	.05	2.6	.08	2.6 *	.09
with other students		4	Very often	142	24	1,948	21	10,058	21	7,548	21						Δ	
			Total	605	100	8,762	100	46,132	100	35,642	100						_	
h. Worked with other	CLproject	1	Never	24	4	387	5	2,840	6	2,238	7							
students on course		2	Sometimes	196	33	3,215	36	17,312	38	13,438	38							
projects or assignments		3	Often	271	45	3,402	39	17,144	37	13,243	37	2.8	2.7	.03	2.7 **	.11	2.7 **	.12
		4	Very often	107	18	1,724	20	8,666	19	6,584	18				Δ		Δ	
			Total	598	100	8,728	100	45,962	100	35,503	100						<u> </u>	
i. Given a course	present	1	Never	93	16	1,762	20	10,324	22	8,245	23							
presentation	•	2	Sometimes	349	58	4,428	51	21,784	48	16,594	47							
		3	Often	133	22	1,893	22	10,091	22	7,767	22	2.1	2.2	02	2.2	01	2.2	01
		4	Very often	26	4	646	7	3,765	8	2,912	8	211	2.2	.02	2.2	.01	2.2	.01
		·	Total	601	100	8,729	100	45,964	100	35,518	100							
2. During the current scl	hool vear aho	ut how			19?													
a. Combined ideas from	RIintegrate	1	Never	34	6	473	6	3,115	7	2,411	7							
different courses when	reimtegrate	2	Sometimes	277	47	3,406	41	18,093	40	13,866	40							
completing assignments		3	Often	220	37	3,366	39	17,360	38	13,521	38	2.5	2.6 **	13	2.6 **	10	2.6 **	11
		4	Very often	61	10	1,297	14	6,734	15	5,205	15	2.5	<b>V</b>	13	<b>V</b>	10	<b>V</b>	11
		4	Total	592	100	8,542	100	45,302	100	35,003	100		<b>V</b>		V		V	
b. Connected your	RIsocietal	1	Never	63	11	717	100	3,868	9	2,981	9							
learning to societal	KISOCICIAI	2	Sometimes	259	44	3,468	42	17,720	40	13,555	40							
problems or issues		3				,						2.4	2.5.4	00	2 = 1111111		a c dutut	
			Often	210	35	3,076	35	16,494	35	12,873	36	2.4	2.5 *	09	2.6 ***	14	2.6 ***	15
		4	Very often	60	10	1,233	14	7,009	15	5,427	15		$\nabla$		$\nabla$		$\nabla$	
			Total	592	100	8,494	100	45,091	100	34,836	100							
c. Included diverse perspectives (political,	RIdiverse	1	Never	78	14	923	12	4,585	11	3,518	11							
religious, racial/ethnic,		2	Sometimes	258	44	3,531	43	17,571	40	13,472	40	0.1						
gender, etc.) in course		3	Often	173	29	2,766	31	15,435	33	11,949	33	2.4	2.5	04	2.5 **	12	2.5 **	13
discussions or		4	Very often	80	13	1,222	13	7,296	16	5,743	16				$\nabla$		$\nabla$	
assignments			Total	589	100	8,442	100	44,887	100	34,682	100							



First-Year Stud	lents					Frequen	cy Dis	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Comparis		ared with	
										Lrg Public	VH				, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			
				NC State	2	Official Pe	ers	Carnegie	9	Rsrch		NC State	Official	Peers	Carne	gie	Lrg Public V	H Rsrch
Item wording	Variable													Effect		Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
d. Examined the strengths	RIownview	1	Never	36	6	437	6	2,158	5	1,634	5							
and weaknesses of your own views on a		2	Sometimes	185	32	2,886	35	14,657	33	11,261	33							
topic or issue		3	Often	281	48	3,742	44	20,062	44	15,541	44	2.7	2.7	.00	2.7	06	2.7	07
•		4	Very often	80	13	1,339	16	7,796	17	6,101	18							
			Total	582	100	8,404	100	44,673	100	34,537	100							
e. Tried to better	RIperspect	1	Never	28	5	300	4	1,326	3	999	3							
understand someone		2	Sometimes	161	28	2,497	31	12,555	29	9,609	29							
else's views by imagining how an issue		3	Often	286	50	3,782	44	20,389	45	15,779	45	2.8	2.8	03	2.9 **	11	2.9 **	12
looks from their		4	Very often	98	17	1,744	20	10,105	23	7,899	23				$\nabla$		$\nabla$	
perspective			Total	573	100	8,323	100	44,375	100	34,286	100							
f. Learned something that	RInewview	1	Never	20	4	221	3	1,207	3	926	3							
changed the way you		2	Sometimes	181	32	2,494	32	13,410	31	10,328	31							
understand an issue or concept		3	Often	269	47	3,853	45	20,274	45	15,686	45	2.8	2.8	05	2.8	06	2.8	07
сопсері		4	Very often	100	17	1,710	20	9,223	20	7,163	21							
			Total	570	100	8,278	100	44,114	100	34,103	100							
g. Connected ideas from	RIconnect	1	Never	18	3	97	1	540	1	400	1							
your courses to your		2	Sometimes	98	17	1,701	22	9,248	22	7,173	22							
prior experiences and knowledge		3	Often	315	56	4,188	50	22,204	50	17,152	50	3.0	3.0	02	3.0	03	3.0	03
knowledge		4	Very often	136	24	2,234	26	11,897	27	9,191	27							
			Total	567	100	8,220	100	43,889	100	33,916	100							
3. During the current scl	nool vear, abo	ut how	often have vou dor	ne the followin	19?													
a. Talked about career	SFcareer	1	Never	87	16	1,547	20	9,181	22	6,882	21							
plans with a faculty		2	Sometimes	268	47	3,936	48	20,099	46	15,476	46							
member		3	Often	142	25	1,918	23	9,991	22	7,872	23	2.3	2.2 **	.13	2.2 **	.14	2.2 **	.12
		4	Very often	71	12	835	9	4,660	10	3,708	11		Δ		Δ			
			Total	568	100	8,236	100	43,931	100	33,938	100		Δ		Δ		Δ	
b. Worked with a faculty	SFotherwork	1	Never	233	42	3,810	47	21,409	49	16,525	49							
member on activities		2	Sometimes	227	41	2,791	34	14,045	32	10,803	32							
other than coursework		3	Often	69	12	1,142	14	5,918	13	4,599	13	1.8	1.8	.03	1.8	.07	1.7	.07
(committees, student groups, etc.)		4	Very often	30	5	461	6	2,423	6	1,916	6							
groups, etc.)		-	Total	559	100	8,204	100	43,795	100	33,843	100							



First-Year Stud	lents					Frequen	cy Dis	tributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Sta		Compari rst-year stude		ared with	
	Variable				9	Official Pe	ers	Carnegie	2	Lrg Public	VH	NC State	Officia	Peers	Carne	egie	Lrg Public \	/H Rsrch
Item wording	Variable													Effect		Effect	6.	Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
c. Discussed course	SFdiscuss	1	Never	165	30	2,543	32	14,139	33	11,064	33							
topics, ideas, or		2	Sometimes	278	50	3,707	45	19,267	44	14,733	43							
concepts with a faculty member outside of		3	Often	88	16	1,420	17	7,479	17	5,796	17	2.0	2.0	03	2.0	01	2.0	.00
class		4	Very often	27	5	506	6	2,738	6	2,110	6							
			Total	558	100	8,176	100	43,623	100	33,703	100							
d. Discussed your	SFperform	1	Never	136	25	2,307	29	11,789	28	9,114	28							
academic performance		2	Sometimes	298	54	3,918	48	20,598	47	15,839	47							
with a faculty member		3	Often	88	16	1,451	18	8,346	19	6,523	19	2.0	2.0	.03	2.0	02	2.0	02
		4	Very often	33	6	484	6	2,861	7	2,204	7							
			Total	555	100	8,160	100	43,594	100	33,680	100							
I. During the current scl	hool vear, hov	v much	has vour coursewo	rk emnhasize	d the	following?												
a. Memorizing course	memorize	1	Very little	12	2	256	3	1,385	3	1,066	3							
material	memorne	2	Some	137	25	2,223	28	11,059	26	8,546	25							
		3	Ouite a bit	277	50	3,830	46	20,077	46	15,582	46	2.9	2.9	.07	2.9	.01	2.9	.01
		4	Very much	129	23	1,871	23	11,052	25	8,477	25	2.7	2.7	.07	2.7	.01	2.7	.01
			Total	555	100	8,180	100	43,573	100	33,671	100							
b. Applying facts,	HOapply	1	Very little	16	3	184	2	1,162	3	901	3							
theories, or methods to	1104,000	2	Some	106	19	1,628	20	9,588	22	7,550	22							
practical problems or		3	Ouite a bit	267	48	3,945	48	20,752	47	16,054	47	3.0	3.0	.01	3.0	.07	3.0	.08
new situations		4	Very much	164	30	2,385	29	11,930	27	9,064	27	2.0	3.0	.01	3.0	.07	3.0	.00
		•	Total	553	100	8,142	100	43,432	100	33,569	100							
c. Analyzing an idea,	HOanalyze	1	Very little	21	4	259	3	1,352	3	1,046	3							
experience, or line of		2	Some	150	27	2,032	25	10,731	25	8,378	25							
reasoning in depth by		3	Ouite a bit	259	47	3,649	44	19,748	45	15,324	45	2.9	2.9 *	11	2.9 *	10	2.9 *	10
examining its parts		4	Very much	118	21	2,189	27	11,436	26	8,696	26		$\nabla$		$\nabla$		$\nabla$	.10
			Total	548	100	8,129	100	43,267	100	33,444	100		<b>Y</b>		•		•	
d. Evaluating a point of	HOevaluate	1	Very little	38	7	529	7	2,103	5	1,597	5							
view, decision, or		2	Some	177	33	2,521	32	12,083	29	9,349	29							
information source		3	Quite a bit	253	46	3,434	42	19,358	44	14,972	44	2.7	2.7	07	2.8 ***	*17	2.8 ***	18
		4	Very much	78	14	1,623	20	9,679	22	7,484	22				<b>V</b>		<b>V</b>	
		•	Total	546	100	8,107	100	43,223	100	33,402	100				¥		Y	



First-Year Stud	lents					Frequen	cy Di	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Comparis		ared with	
										Lrg Public	VH				,			
				NC State		Official Pe	ers	Carnegie	e	Rsrch		NC State	Official	Peers	Carneg	gie	Lrg Public V	H Rsrch
Item wording	Variable													Effect		Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
e. Forming a new idea or	HOform	1	Very little	30	6	463	6	1,995	5	1,523	5							
understanding from various pieces of		2	Some	195	36	2,374	30	11,891	28	9,180	28							
information		3	Quite a bit	233	43	3,632	44	19,639	45	15,204	45	2.7	2.8 **	12	2.8 ***	18	2.8 ***	19
mornation		4	Very much	85	16	1,626	20	9,642	22	7,469	22		$\nabla$		$\nabla$		$\nabla$	
			Total	543	100	8,095	100	43,167	100	33,376	100		Ť		•		•	
5. During the current scl	hool year, to v	what ext	ent have your instr	uctors done t	he fol	lowing?												
a. Clearly explained	ETgoals	1	Very little	10	2	134	2	747	2	570	2							
course goals and		2	Some	109	20	1,575	20	8,444	20	6,526	20							
requirements		3	Quite a bit	287	53	4,113	50	21,101	48	16,360	48	3.0	3.0	04	3.1	06	3.1	06
		4	Very much	138	25	2,287	28	12,926	30	9,955	30							
			Total	544	100	8,109	100	43,218	100	33,411	100							
b. Taught course sessions	ETorganize	1	Very little	9	2	178	2	1,014	3	773	3							
in an organized way	Ü	2	Some	95	17	1,580	20	8,855	21	6,817	20							
		3	Quite a bit	276	51	4,146	51	21,318	49	16,539	49	3.1	3.0 *	.09	3.0 *	.10	3.0 *	.09
		4	Very much	162	30	2,187	27	11,978	28	9,236	28	3.2	Δ		Δ			
			Total	542	100	8,091	100	43,165	100	33,365	100		Δ		Δ		Δ	
c. Used examples or	ETexample	1	Very little	8	1	191	3	1,127	3	867	3							
illustrations to explain		2	Some	90	17	1,557	20	9,190	22	7,117	22							
difficult points		3	Quite a bit	266	49	3,903	48	19,763	45	15,329	45	3.1	3.1 *	.10	3.0 **	.13	3.0 **	.13
		4	Very much	178	33	2,425	30	13,022	30	10,016	30	3.2	Δ		Δ		Δ	
			Total	542	100	8,076	100	43,102	100	33,329	100		Δ		Δ		Δ	
d. Provided feedback on a	ETdraftfb	1	Very little	45	8	880	11	3,824	10	2,975	9							
draft or work in		2	Some	167	31	2,852	35	13,964	33	10,869	33							
progress		3	Quite a bit	224	42	2,946	36	16,140	37	12,454	37	2.7	2.6 **	.13	2.7	.03	2.7	.03
		4	Very much	103	19	1,406	17	9,175	21	7,015	21							
			Total	539	100	8,084	100	43,103	100	33,313	100		Δ					
e. Provided prompt and	ETfeedback	1	Very little	50	9	760	10	4,256	10	3,302	10							
detailed feedback on		2	Some	198	37	2,957	36	15,089	35	11,673	35							
tests or completed		3	Ouite a bit	212	40	3,106	39	16,158	37	12,489	37	2.6	2.6	01	2.6	03	2.6	03
assignments		4	Very much	77	14	1,245	16	7,467	17	5,759	18		2.0	.01	2.0	.03	2.0	.03
		•	Total	537	100	8,068	100	42,970	100	33,223	100							
			TOTAL	337	100	8,008	100	42,970	100	33,423	100							



First-Year Stu	dents					Frequen	cy Dis	tributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Compari		arad with	
				NC State		Official Pe	orc	Carnogic		Lrg Public '	VH	NC State	Officia			·	Lrg Public	VU Barah
Item wording	Variable			INC State		Official Per	E13	Carnegie	=	NSICII		We state	Official	Effect	Carne	Effect	Lig Public	Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>		Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
6. During the current se	chool year, abou	t how	often have you dor	ne the followin	ıg?													
a. Reached conclusions	QRconclude	1	Never	33	6	642	7	4,273	9	3,257	9							
based on your own		2	Sometimes	206	38	2,834	35	15,234	35	11,795	35							
analysis of numerical information (numbers,		3	Often	216	41	3,271	41	16,624	39	12,854	39	2.7	2.7	03	2.6	.03	2.6	.02
graphs, statistics, etc.)		4	Very often	80	15	1,329	17	6,892	17	5,340	17							
8,,,			Total	535	100	8,076	100	43,023	100	33,246	100							
b. Used numerical	QRproblem	1	Never	95	18	1,466	18	8,454	20	6,403	20							
information to examine		2	Sometimes	262	48	3,314	41	17,313	40	13,410	40							
a real-world problem or		3	Often	139	26	2,382	30	12,517	29	9,708	29	2.2	2.3 **	12	2.3 *	09	2.3 *	10
issue (unemployment, climate change, public		4	Very often	40	8	904	11	4,711	11	3,696	11		$\nabla$		$\nabla$		$\nabla$	
health, etc.)			Total	536	100	8,066	100	42,995	100	33,217	100		•		•		•	
neum, etc.)			10	220	100	0,000	100	.2,>>0	100	33,217	100							
c. Evaluated what others	QRevaluate	1	Never	74	14	1,116	14	7,114	16	5,465	16							
have concluded from		2	Sometimes	252	46	3,510	44	18,241	43	14,099	43							
numerical information		3	Often	174	32	2,569	32	13,345	31	10,358	31	2.3	2.4	07	2.4	02	2.4	02
		4	Very often	39	7	869	11	4,284	10	3,306	10							
			Total	539	100	8,064	100	42,984	100	33,228	100							
7. During the current se	chool year, abou	t how	many papers, repo	orts, or other	vritin	g tasks of th	e follo	wing length	s have	you been a	ssigne	d? (Include those	not yet co	mpleted.)	)			
a. Up to 5 pages	wrshortnum	0	None	21	4	445	7	2,251	6	1,820	7			_				
	(Recoded version	1.5	1-2	102	22	1,614	22	8,419	22	6,454	21							
	of wrshort created	4	3-5	181	39	2,251	30	12,811	32	9,829	32							
	by NSSE. Values	8	6-10	103	22	1,651	23	9,156	23	7,056	23	5.7	6.5 ***	15	6.3 *	11	6.3 **	11
	are estimated	13	11-15	31	7	690	10	3,708	9	2,866	9		$\nabla$		$\nabla$		$\nabla$	
	number of papers,	18	16-20	16	3	302	4	1,553	4	1,226	4		•		•		•	
	reports, etc.)	23	More than 20	12	2	345	5	1,628	4	1,247	4							
			Total	466	100	7,298	100	39,526	100	30,498	100							
b. Between 6 and 10	wrmednum	0	None	122	26	2,594	36	13,651	36	10,911	37							
pages	(Recoded version	1.5	1-2	187	40	2,879	39	15,271	38	11,560	37							
	of wrmed created	4	3-5	124	27	1,104	15	6,745	17	5,059	16							
	by NSSE. Values	8	6-10	24	5	449	7	2,452	6	1,896	6	2.3	2.2	.04	2.2	.05	2.2	.05
	are estimated	13	11-15	4	1	105	2	619	2	465	2		2.2	.07	2.2	.03	4.4	.03
	$number\ of\ papers,$	18	16-20	2	0	35	1	170	0	139	0							
	reports, etc.)	23	More than 20	1	0	39	1	170	1	153	1							
		23	Total	464	100	7.205	100	39.107	100	30.183	100							
			10(8)	404	100	7,205	100	39,107	100	30,183	100							



First-Year Stu	udents					Frequen	cy Dis	tributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Compari		ared with	
										Lrg Public \	VH			Tour Jii	st-yeur stude	ints compt	ureu witii	
				NC State		Official Pe	ers	Carnegie	9	Rsrch		NC State	Official	Peers	Carne	gie	Lrg Public	VH Rsrch
Item wording	Variable													Effect		Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>		Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
c. 11 pages or more	wrlongnum	0	None	349	75	5,478	75	29,446	76	22,773	76							
	(Recoded version	1.5	1-2	90	19	1,136	16	6,545	16	5,040	16							
	of wrlong created by NSSE. Values	4	3-5	16	3	224	4	1,249	3	987	3	-						
	are estimated	8	6-10	7	2	155	3	815	2	641	2	.7	1.0 **	10	.9	06	.9	07
	number of papers,	13	11-15	4	1	67	1	355	1	279	1		$\nabla$					
	reports, etc.)	18	16-20	0	0	31	1	132	0	102	0							
		23	More than 20	1	0	30	1	189	1	143	1							
			Total	467	100	7,121	100	38,731	100	29,965	100							
Estimated number of assigned pages of	wrpages											45.9	50.5	07	48.3	04	48.4	04
student writing.	(Continuous variable NSSE from wrshort are estimated pages	, wrmed	l, and wrlong. Values									43.7	30.3	07	46.3	04	46.4	04
. During the current s	school voor about	t how	ofton have you had	discussions v	vith n	oonlo from t	ho folk	wing grou	ne?									
a. People of a race or	DDrace	t now t	Never	14	71111 p	_	4	1,195	. <b>ps.</b>	940	3							
ethnicity other than	DDrace	2	Sometimes	102	22	1,741	24	8,714	22	6,742	22							
your own		3	Often	159	35	2,420	33	13,169	33	10,296	33	3.1	3.1	05	3.1	.00	3.1	01
		4	Very often	189	40	2,420	39	16,468	41	12,525	41	3.1	3.1	.05	3.1	.00	3.1	.01
		4	Total	464	100	7,285	100	39,546	100	30,503	100							
o. People from an	DDeconomic	1	Never	8	2		3	1,261	3	985	3							
economic background	DDeconomic	2	Sometimes	99	21	1,672	24	8,686	22	6,596	22							
other than your own		3	Often	193	42	2,735	37	14,690	37	11,513	37	3.1	2.0	07	2.1	02	2.1	02
		4		164	35	2,733	35	14,821	37	11,313	37	3.1	3.0	.07	3.1	.03	3.1	.02
		4	Very often Total	464	100	7,259	100	39,458	100	30,434	100							
People with religious	DDreligion	1	Never	8	2	295	5	1,634	4	1,259	4							
beliefs other than your		2	Sometimes	119	26	1,659	24	8,997	23	6,987	23							
own		3	Often	169	37	2,539	34	13,423	23 34	10,461	23 34	3.1	2.0	02	2.1	00	2.1	0.1
												3.1	3.0	.03	3.1	.00	3.1	.01
		4	Very often	166	36	2,765	37	15,384	39	11,717	38							
To 1 13 12 1	DD 112 1		Total	462	100	7,258	100	39,438	100	30,424	100							
People with political views other than your	DDpolitical	1	Never	20	4	280	4	1,742	4	1,294	4							
own		2	Sometimes	97	21	1,811	25	10,330	26	7,719	25	2.1						
		3	Often	160	35	2,417	33	13,118	33	10,210	33	3.1	3.0	.08	3.0 *	.09	3.0	.08
		4	Very often	185	40	2,728	37	14,209	37	11,167	37				Δ			
			Total	462	100	7,236	100	39,399	100	30,390	100							



First-Year Stu	dents					Frequen	cy Dis	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stati		Comparis		ared with	
				NC State		Official Pe	ers	Carnegie	<u> </u>	Lrg Public	VH	NC State	Official	Peers	Carne	gie	Lrg Public V	H Rsrch
Item wording	Variable		- -											Effect		Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
9. During the current so	chool year, abo	ut how	often have you done	the following	ıg?													
a. Identified key	LSreading	1	Never	9	2	144	2	689	2	532	2							
information from reading assignments		2	Sometimes	124	27	1,562	23	8,266	22	6,404	22							
reading assignments		3	Often	249	54	3,463	47	18,986	48	14,768	48	2.9	3.0 ***	19	3.0 ***	21	3.0 ***	21
		4	Very often	78	16	2,051	27	11,311	28	8,577	28		$\nabla$		$\nabla$		$\nabla$	
			Total	460	100	7,220	100	39,252	100	30,281	100							
b. Reviewed your notes	LSnotes	1	Never	15	3	360	5	1,890	5	1,426	5							
after class		2	Sometimes	152	33	2,389	34	12,321	32	9,478	32							
		3	Often	170	37	2,494	34	13,915	35	10,772	35	2.9	2.8	.04	2.8	.01	2.9	.00
		4	Very often	123	26	1,966	26	11,104	28	8,584	28							
			Total	460	100	7,209	100	39,230	100	30,260	100							
c. Summarized what you	LSsummary	1	Never	32	7	471	7	2,396	7	1,876	7							
learned in class or from course materials		2	Sometimes	143	31	2,421	34	12,548	33	9,659	33							
Course materials		3	Often	193	42	2,728	38	15,067	38	11,628	38	2.7	2.7	.00	2.8	03	2.8	03
		4	Very often	90	19	1,555	21	9,027	22	6,960	23							
			Total	458	100	7,175	100	39,038	100	30,123	100							
10. During the current	school year, to	what ex	tent have your cour	ses challeng	ed yo	u to do your	best w	ork?										
	challenge	1	Not at all	3	1	39	1	279	1	232	1							
		2		4	1	80	1	443	1	374	1							
		3		19	4	253	4	1,621	4	1,300	4							
		4		43	10	725	11	4,444	12	3,516	12	5.5	5.5	.06	5.4 *	.11	5.4 **	.13
		5		133	29	2,315	32	13,404	34	10,464	34				Δ		Δ	
		6		144	32	2,319	32	11,009	28	8,307	28							
		7	Very much	110	24	1,462	20	7,904	20	5,960	20							
			Total	456	100	7,193	100	39,104	100	30,153	100							
1. Which of the follow	ing have you d	one or d	lo you plan to do be	fore you gra	duate	<b>?</b> <sup>f</sup>												
a. Participate in an	intern		Have not decided	36	8	560	8	3,332	9	2,728	9							
internship, co-op, field	(Means indicate		Do not plan to do	18	4	215	3	1,520	4	1,192	4							
experience, student teaching, or clinical	the percentage		Plan to do	373	82	5,740	80	30,971	78	23,738	78	6%	9% *	13	9% *	11	9% *	11
placement	who responded		Done or in progress	26	6	659	9	3,242	9	2,474	9		$\nabla$		$\nabla$		$\nabla$	
-	"Done or in progress.")		Total	453	100	7,174	100	39,065	100	30,132	100		, ·		•			



First-Year Stud	st-Year Students					Frequen	cy Dis	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Compar		ared with	
				NC State		Official Pe	orc	Carnegie		Lrg Public	VH	NC State	Officia		Carne	•	Lrg Public	VU Baral
	Variable			INC State	2	Official Pe	ers	Carnegie	:	KSICII		NC State	Officia	Effect	Carne	Effect	LIG PUDIIC	Effect
Item wording or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size e
b. Hold a formal	leader	raiacs	Have not decided	117	26	1,571	22	9,140	24	7,176	24	····cuii	, , , can	5,20	···cu··	5,20	···cu··	5,20
leadership role in a	(Means indicate		Do not plan to do	71	16	1,089	16	7,232	19	5,867	20							
student organization or	the percentage		Plan to do	198	44	3,510	48	17,917	45	13,500	44	14%	14%	.00	12%	.05	12%	.06
group	who responded		Done or in progress	65	14	982	14	4,672	12	3,497	12							
	"Done or in		Total	451	100	7,152	100	38,961	100	30,040	100							
Destinate in a leasuing	progress.")		II 4:44	140	22	1.620	24	10.207	26	7.004	26							
c. Participate in a learning community or some	learncom		Have not decided	148	33	1,638	24	10,307	26	7,894	26							
other formal program	(Means indicate		Do not plan to do	123	27	2,333	32	11,536	30	8,833	30	100/						
where groups of	the percentage who responded		Plan to do	98	22	1,485	21	9,966	25	7,643	25	18%	22% *	11	18%	01	19%	01
students take two or	"Done or in		Done or in progress	82	18	1,694	22	7,069	18	5,625	19		$\nabla$					
more classes together	progress.")		Total	451	100	7,150	100	38,878	100	29,995	100							
d. Participate in a study	abroad		Have not decided	103	23	1,695	24	9,235	24	7,314	25							
abroad program	(Means indicate		Do not plan to do	98	22	1,520	23	8,513	23	6,817	24							
	the percentage		Plan to do	233	50	3,636	49	19,784	48	14,789	47	4%	5%	04	4%	.02	4%	.01
	who responded		Done or in progress	18	4	295	5	1,347	4	1,081	4							
	"Done or in		Total	452	100	7,146	100	38,879	100	30,001	100							
XX 1 'd C 1	progress.")		YY . 1 11 1	155	25	2.200	22		2.4		34							
e. Work with a faculty member on a research	research		Have not decided	155	35	2,288	32	12,941	34	10,085								
project	(Means indicate		Do not plan to do	71	16	1,204	17	7,795	20	6,226	21	20/						
	the percentage who responded		Plan to do	208	46	3,052	43	15,925	40	11,970	39	3%	9% ***	24	6% *	13	6% *	13
	"Done or in		Done or in progress	15	3	568	9	2,124	6	1,651	6		$\nabla$		$\nabla$		$\nabla$	
	progress.")		Total	449	100	7,112	100	38,785	100	29,932	100							
f. Complete a culminating	capstone		Have not decided	147	32	2,207	32	12,079	32	9,303	32							
senior experience	(Means indicate		Do not plan to do	44	10	636	10	3,776	10	2,976	11							
(capstone course,	the percentage		Plan to do	256	57	4,127	57	22,114	56	17,003	55	0%	2% *	16	2% *	16	2% *	17
senior project or thesis, comprehensive exam,	who responded		Done or in progress	2	0	139	2	808	2	626	2		$\nabla$		$\nabla$		$\nabla$	
portfolio, etc.)	"Done or in		Total	449	100	7,109	100	38,777	100	29,908	100		V		•		•	
portiono, etc.)	progress.")		10	,	100	7,107	100	30,777	100	2,,,,,,	100							
12. About how many of	your courses at	this in	stitution have inclu	ded a comm	unity-	based proje	ct (serv	ice-learnin	g)?									
•	servcourse	1	None	263	59	3,959	55	20,853	54	15,751	53							
		2	Some	165	36	2,719	39	15,239	40	12,021	40							
		3	Most	19	4	349	5	2,175	6	1,717	6	1.5	1.5 *	10	1.5 **	12	1.6 **	14
		4	All	2	0	81	1	448	1	364	1		$\nabla$		$\nabla$		$\nabla$	
			Total	449	100	7,108	100	38,715	100	29,853	100		•		•		▼	



First-Year Stu	st-Year Students					Frequen	cy Dis	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Sta		Compar		ared with	
										Lrg Public	VH							
				NC State	9	Official Pe	ers	Carnegie	9	Rsrch		NC State	Officia	l Peers	Carne		Lrg Public	
Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>c</sup>	Values	<sup>d</sup> Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>
13. Indicate the quality							/0	Count	/0	Count	/0	IVIEUII	Wieum	3126	ivieuri	3126	ivieuri	3126
a. Students	QIstudent	1	Poor	2	0	69	1	479	1	375	1							
	<b>C</b>	2		3	1	92	1	691	2	550	2							
		3		17	4	275	4	1,841	5	1,450	5							
		4		56	12	745	11	4,528	12	3,596	12							
		5		123	28	1,870	26	10,279	26	7,947	26	5.5	5.5	01	5.5	.06	5.5	.06
		6		147	33	2,214	31	10,985	28	8,406	28							
		7	Excellent	102	23	1,846	25	9,873	25	7,500	25							
		_	Not applicable	0	0	23	0	158	0	125	0							
			Total	450	100	7,134	100	38,834	100	29,949	100							
b. Academic advisors	QIadvisor	1	Poor	4	1	149	2	1,120	3	828	3							
		2		20	4	247	3	1,731	4	1,308	4							
		3		34	8	494	7	3,013	8	2,269	8							
		4		56	12	973	14	5,577	14	4,294	14							
		5		112	25	1,566	22	8,363	21	6,464	21	5.3	5.3	.00	5.2	.07	5.2	.06
		6		99	22	1,685	24	8,473	22	6,556	22							
		7	Excellent	120	27	1,890	26	9,826	26	7,686	26							
		_	Not applicable	5	1	124	2	682	2	518	2							
			Total	450	100	7,128	100	38,785	100	29,923	100							
c. Faculty	QIfaculty	1	Poor	1	0	87	1	641	2	491	2							
		2		10	2	185	3	1,121	3	893	3							
		3		29	6	422	6	2,469	6	1,913	6							
		4		61	14	1,058	15	6,079	16	4,714	16	<b>5</b> 0						
		5		147	33	1,967	28	10,710	27	8,221	27	5.3	5.2	.02	5.2	.05	5.2	.05
		6	T	123	27	2,134	30	10,487	27	8,091	27							
		7	Excellent	77	17	1,183	17	6,790	18	5,218	18							
		_	Not applicable	1	0	67	1	388	1	302	1							
			Total	449	100	7,103	100	38,685	100	29,843	100							



First-Year Stud	dents					Frequen	cy Dis	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Comparis		ared with	
										Lrg Public	VH							
				NC State	2	Official Pe	ers	Carnegie	9	Rsrch		NC State	Officia	l Peers	Carneg	jie	Lrg Public V	H Rsrch
Item wording	Variable													Effect		Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
d. Student services staff	QIstaff	1	Poor	5	1	142	2	1,219	3	957	3							
(career services, student activities,		2		7	2	203	3	1,519	4	1,162	4							
housing, etc.)		3		22	5	455	6	2,904	7	2,257	7							
nousing, etc.)		4		71	16	1,076	16	5,881	15	4,523	15							
		5		115	26	1,760	24	9,079	23	6,964	23	5.3	5.2	.09	5.0 ***	.16	5.0 ***	.16
		6		116	26	1,752	24	8,454	22	6,552	22				Δ		Δ	
		7	Excellent	81	18	1,293	18	6,788	18	5,214	18							
		_	Not applicable	30	7	426	6	2,836	8	2,201	8							
			Total	447	100	7,107	100	38,680	100	29,830	100							
e. Other administrative	QIadmin	1	Poor	6	1	207	3	1,544	4	1,227	4							
staff and offices		2		7	2	267	4	1,928	5	1,504	5							
(registrar, financial aid, etc.)		3		47	10	467	7	3,208	8	2,512	8							
eic.)		4		59	13	1,053	15	6,320	16	4,893	16							
		5		105	23	1,611	22	8,739	22	6,724	22	5.1	5.0	.06	4.9 **	.14	4.9 **	.14
		6		95	21	1,478	21	7,465	19	5,785	19				Δ		Δ	
		7	Excellent	68	15	1,050	15	5,698	15	4,386	15				_		_	
		_	Not applicable	63	14	984	14	3,836	10	2,851	10							
			Total	450	100	7,117	100	38,738	100	29,882	100							
14. How much does your	r institution en	nphasiz	e the following?															
a. Spending significant	empstudy	1	Very little	2	0	71	1	495	1	392	2							
amounts of time		2	Some	50	12	889	14	6,079	16	4,814	17							
studying and on		3	Quite a bit	221	53	3,147	46	17,542	47	13,761	48	3.2	3.2	02	3.2	.08	3.1	.09
academic work		4	Very much	150	35	2,714	39	13,069	35	9,749	34							
			Total	423	100	6,821	100	37,185	100	28,716	100							
b. Providing support to	SEacademic	1	Very little	8	2	155	2	1,032	3	792	3							-
help students succeed		2	Some	63	15	1,223	19	7,335	20	5,636	20							
academically		3	Quite a bit	192	46	3,086	45	16,595	45	13,003	45	3.2	3.1	.09	3.1 **	.14	3.1 **	.15
		4	Very much	158	37	2,311	34	11,973	32	9,091	32				Δ		Δ	
			Total	421	100	6,775	100	36,935	100	28,522	100							
c. Using learning support	SElearnsup	1	Very little	20	5	313	5	1,887	5	1,531	6							
services (tutoring		2	Some	59	14	1,183	18	6,760	19	5,213	19							
services, writing		3	Quite a bit	170	41	2,759	40	14,822	40	11,506	40	3.2	3.1	.09	3.1 *	.11	3.1 *	.12
center, etc.)		4	Very much	171	40	2,515	37	13,446	36	10,245	36				Δ		Δ	
			Total	420	100	6,770	100	36,915	100	28,495	100				_		_	



First-Year Stud	dents					Frequen	cy Di	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stati		Comparis		ared with	
				NC State	9	Official Pe	ers	Carnegie	9	Lrg Public Rsrch	VH	NC State	Official	Peers	Carneg	gie	Lrg Public V	'H Rsrch
Item wording	Variable										_			Effect		Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
d. Encouraging contact	SEdiverse	1	Very little	21	5	558	9	3,174	9	2,374	9							
among students from different backgrounds		2	Some	82	20	1,846	27	10,269	28	7,801	28							
(social, racial/ethnic,		3	Quite a bit	180	43	2,498	37	13,429	36	10,460	36	3.0	2.8 ***	.21	2.8 ***	.23	2.8 ***	.23
religious, etc.)		4	Very much	136	32	1,869	27	10,051	27	7,859	27		Δ		Δ		Δ	
			Total	419	100	6,771	100	36,923	100	28,494	100							
e. Providing opportunities	SEsocial	1	Very little	10	2	219	3	1,493	4	1,120	4							
to be involved socially		2	Some	66	16	1,334	20	7,780	21	5,931	21							
		3	Quite a bit	199	47	2,953	43	15,498	42	12,072	42	3.1	3.1	.09	3.0 **	.13	3.0 *	.12
		4	Very much	146	34	2,249	33	12,113	33	9,347	33				Δ		Δ	
			Total	421	100	6,755	100	36,884	100	28,470	100				_			
f. Providing support for	SEwellness	1	Very little	7	2	241	4	1,639	5	1,237	5							-
your overall well-being		2	Some	48	12	1,307	20	7,688	21	5,832	21							
(recreation, health care,		3	Quite a bit	197	47	2,852	41	15,290	41	11,901	41	3.2	3.1 ***	.20	3.0 ***	.25	3.0 ***	.25
counseling, etc.)		4	Very much	167	39	2,347	35	12,201	33	9,455	33		Δ		Δ		Δ	
			Total	419	100	6,747	100	36,818	100	28,425	100		_		_			
g. Helping you manage	SEnonacad	1	Very little	63	15	1,194	18	6,948	19	5,309	19							-
your non-academic		2	Some	178	43	2,594	38	13,905	38	10,625	37							
responsibilities (work,		3	Quite a bit	129	31	1,989	30	10,747	29	8,370	29	2.4	2.4	03	2.4	.00	2.4	01
family, etc.)		4	Very much	47	11	960	14	5,189	14	4,091	14							
			Total	417	100	6,737	100	36,789	100	28,395	100							
h. Attending campus	SEactivities	1	Very little	18	4	306	5	2,006	6	1,554	6							-
activities and events		2	Some	78	19	1,591	24	8,852	24	6,811	24							
(performing arts,		3	Quite a bit	192	46	2,904	42	15,258	41	11,796	41	3.0	2.9	.09	2.9 *	.10	2.9 *	.09
athletic events, etc.)		4	Very much	129	30	1,926	28	10,661	29	8,222	29				Δ		Δ	
			Total	417	100	6,727	100	36,777	100	28,383	100				Δ		Δ	
i. Attending events that	SEevents	1	Very little	29	7	716	11	4,086	12	3,233	12							
address important		2	Some	124	30	2,342	35	12,623	35	9,651	35							
social, economic, or		3	Quite a bit	168	40	2,433	36	13,233	35	10,216	35	2.8	2.6 ***	.20	2.6 ***	.20	2.6 ***	.20
political issues		4	Very much	97	23	1,232	18	6,792	18	5,253	18	0		0		.20		.20
			Total	418	100	6,723	100	36,734	100	28,353	100		Δ		Δ		Δ	



First-Year Stu	dents					Frequen	cy Di	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Sta		Comparis		ared with	
										Lrg Public	VH							
				NC State	غ	Official Pe	ers	Carnegie	9	Rsrch		NC State	Officia	l Peers	Carne	gie	Lrg Public V	'H Rsrch
Item wording	Variable													Effect		Effect		Effect
or description			d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
15. About how many ho						_												
a. Preparing for class	tmprephrs	0	0 hrs	0	0		0	148	0	123	0							
(studying, reading,	(Recoded version	3	1-5 hrs	20	5		7	3,428	10	2,779	10							
writing, doing homework or lab work,	of tmprep created	8	6-10 hrs	68	17	1,165	17	7,541	21	6,068	21							
analyzing data,	by NSSE. Values	13	11-15 hrs	97	23	1,410	21	8,301	22	6,462	22							
rehearsing, and other	are estimated	18	16-20 hrs	104	25	1,452	21	7,670	21	5,800	20	17.0	17.2	02	15.6 ***	.16	15.5 ***	.18
academic activities)	number of hours per week.)	23	21-25 hrs	65	16	1,053	16	4,777	13	3,561	13				Δ		Δ	
	per week.)	28	26-30 hrs	40	9	604	9	2,430	7	1,757	6						_	
		33	More than 30 hrs	23	5	566	9	2,484	7	1,829	7							
			Total	417	100	6,732	100	36,779	100	28,379	100							
b. Participating in co-	tmcocurrhrs	0	0 hrs	61	15	1,232	18	8,889	25	7,298	26							
curricular activities	(Recoded version	3	1-5 hrs	183	43	2,687	40	13,305	36	10,225	36							
(organizations, campus	of tmcocurr	8	6-10 hrs	102	25	1,436	21	7,040	19	5,244	19							
publications, student	created by NSSE.	13	11-15 hrs	46	11	725	11	3,733	10	2,775	10							
government, fraternity or sorority,	Values are	18	16-20 hrs	13	3	360	6	2,026	6	1,511	5	5.9	6.4	07	6.1	03	5.9	.00
intercollegiate or	estimated number	23	21-25 hrs	12	3	130	2	914	3	660	2							
intramural sports, etc.)	of hours per	28	26-30 hrs	0	0	60	1	303	1	219	1							
- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	week.)	33	More than 30 hrs	0	0	64	1	416	1	321	1							
			Total	417	100	6,694	100	36,626	100	28,253	100							
c. Working for pay	tmworkonhrs	0	0 hrs	360	87		73	28,840	79	22,466	80							-
on campus	(Recoded version	3	1-5 hrs	11	3	242	3	1,120	3	767	3							
	of tmworkon	8	6-10 hrs	17	4	698	10	2,550	6	1,766	6							
	created by NSSE.	13	11-15 hrs	22	5	571	8	2,251	6	1,769	6							
	Values are	18	16-20 hrs	5	1	216	3	1,188	3	959	4	1.4	3.0 ***	*29	2.5 ***	20	2.5 ***	20
	estimated number	23	21-25 hrs	1	0	61	1	472	1	370	1		$\nabla$		$\nabla$		$\nabla$	
	of hours per	28	26-30 hrs	0	0	11	0	108	0	84	0		V		V		V	
	week.)	33	More than 30 hrs	0	0	26	0	153	0	122	0							
		55	Total	416	100	6,706	100	36,682	100	28,303	100							
			10.01	710	100	0,700	100	30,002	100	20,303	100							



irst-Year Stu	dents					Frequen	cy Dis	tributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Compari		ared with	
				NC State		Official Pe	ers	Carnegie		Lrg Public '	VH	NC State	Officia	l Peers	Carne	egie	Lrg Public V	/H Rsrch
Item wording	Variable										_			Effect		Effect	8	Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
d. Working for pay	tmworkoffhrs	0	0 hrs	343	82	5,551	83	27,550	75	20,927	74							
off campus	(Recoded version	3	1-5 hrs	18	4	288	4	1,600	4	1,231	4							
	of tmworkoff	8	6-10 hrs	21	5	252	4	1,740	5	1,373	5							
	created by NSSE.	13	11-15 hrs	17	4	204	3	1,757	5	1,377	5							
	Values are	18	16-20 hrs	9	2	211	3	1,749	5	1,444	5	2.0	2.1	03	3.7 ***	*22	3.9 ***	24
	estimated number	23	21-25 hrs	5	1	111	2	1,151	3	950	3				$\nabla$		$\nabla$	
	of hours per week.)	28	26-30 hrs	2	0	30	0	530	1	463	2				•		•	
	week.)	33	More than 30 hrs	1	0	50	1	606	2	534	2							
			Total	416	100	6,697	100	36,683	100	28,299	100							
Estimated number of	tmworkhrs																	
hours working for pay	(Continuous variable created by NSSE)											3.3	5.0 ***	*20	6.2 ***	*28	6.4 ***	30
e. Doing community	tmservicehrs	0	0 hrs	238	58	3,739	57	20,497	56	15,632	56							
service or volunteer	(Recoded version	3	1-5 hrs	152	36	2,316	33	11,793	32	9,226	33							
work	of tmservice	8	6-10 hrs	14	3	345	5	2,187	6	1,753	6							
	created by NSSE.	13	11-15 hrs	7	2	143	2	1,053	3	818	3							
	Values are	18	16-20 hrs	4	1	81	1	562	2	422	2	1.8	2.2 **	11	2.4 ***	*15	2.4 ***	16
	estimated number	23	21-25 hrs	0	0	34	1	299	1	234	1		$\nabla$		$\nabla$		$\nabla$	
	of hours per	28	26-30 hrs	0	0	12	0	75	0	56	0		•		•		•	
	week.)	33	More than 30 hrs	0	0	17	0	111	0	92	0							
			Total	415	100	6,687	100	36,577	100	28,233	100							
f. Relaxing and	tmrelaxhrs	0	0 hrs	2	0	81	1	479	1	370	1							
socializing (time with	(Recoded version	3	1-5 hrs	53	12	1,119	16	6,318	17	4,852	17							
friends, video games,	of tmrelax created	8	6-10 hrs	124	29	1,953	28	10,132	27	7,870	28							
TV or videos, keeping	by NSSE. Values	13	11-15 hrs	113	27	1,557	23	8,416	23	6,441	23							
up with friends online,	are estimated	18	16-20 hrs	73	18	989	15	5,431	15	4,193	15	13.1	12.8	.04	12.9	.02	12.9	.03
etc.)	number of hours	23	21-25 hrs	23	6	473	7	2,572	7	1,979	7							
	per week.)	28	26-30 hrs	5	1	204	3	1,095	3	844	3							
		33	More than 30 hrs	25	6	324	5	2,180	6	1,714	6							
			Total	418	100	6,700	100	36,623	100	28,263	100							



or description  g. Providing care for the dependents (children, parents etc.)  (Reconstruction)	Variable name <sup>c</sup> mcarehrs													Your fi	rst-year stude	ents compo	red with	
or description  g. Providing care for the dependents (children, parents etc.)  (Reconstruction)	name <sup>c</sup>			NC State	<u> </u>	Official Pe	ers	Carnegie		Lrg Public \ Rsrch	VH	NC State	Officia	Peers	Carne	egie	Lrg Public V	/H Rsrch
g. Providing care for the dependents (children, parents, etc.) (Reco														Effect		Effect		Effect
dependents (children,	mcarehrs	Values '	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
narents etc.) (Reco		0	0 hrs	376	90	5,898	87	30,500	83	23,426	83							
parents, etc.)	oded version	3	1-5 hrs	20	5	382	6	2,824	8	2,248	8							
of the	care created	8	6-10 hrs	8	2	153	2	1,226	3	975	3							
-	SSE. Values	13	11-15 hrs	12	3	99	2	843	2	650	2							
	estimated	18	16-20 hrs	2	1	66	1	521	2	397	1	.8	1.2 **	09	1.6 ***	*17	1.6 ***	17
	ber of hours	23	21-25 hrs	0	0	36	1	307	1	220	1		$\nabla$		$\nabla$		$\nabla$	
pe	er week.)	28	26-30 hrs	0	0	14	0	72	0	61	0		ľ		·		·	
		33	More than 30 hrs	0	0	27	0	279	1	238	1							
			Total	418	100	6,675	100	36,572	100	28,215	100							
h. Commuting to campus tmcc	ommutehrs	0	0 hrs	194	46	2,609	39	14,620	39	10,806	37							
(driving, walking, etc.) (Reco	oded version	3	1-5 hrs	157	38	2,889	41	14,256	39	11,255	40							
,	mcommute	8	6-10 hrs	42	10	760	12	4,464	13	3,605	13							
create	ed by NSSE.	13	11-15 hrs	17	4	246	4	1,727	5	1,373	5							
	alues are	18	16-20 hrs	5	1	99	2	789	2	607	2	2.8	3.5 **	13	3.8 ***	*18	4.0 ***	20
	ated number	23	21-25 hrs	1	0	51	1	390	1	306	1	2.0	<b>V</b>	13	<b>V</b>	10	<b>V</b>	20
-	hours per week.)	28	26-30 hrs	0	0	19	0	116	0	89	0		V		V		V	
	week.)	33	More than 30 hrs	1	0	39	1	299	1	247	1							
		33		•	Ů		•											
			Total	417	100	6,712	100	36,661	100	28,288	100							
16. Of the time you spend pro	eparing for	class i	in a typical 7-day v	week, about h	ow m	uch is on ass	igned	reading?										
1	reading	1	Very little	96	23	950	16	5,028	15	3,918	15							
		2	Some	188	46	2,527	39	12,842	36	9,969	36							
		3	About half	83	20	1,733	24	10,086	27	7,858	27	2.2	2.6 ***	30	2.6 ***	*35	2.6 ***	34
		4	Most	36	8	1,132	16	6,491	17	4,910	17		$\nabla$					
		5	Almost all	13	3	371	5	2,208	6	1,630	5		Y		•		•	
			Total	416	100	6,713	100	36,655	100	28,285	100							
			Total	410	100	0,713	100	30,033	100	20,203	100							
tmr	readinghrs																	
(Continuous variable create	ad by NCCE (	aloul-4	tod as a proportic-															
of tmprephrs based on reac												5.6	6.9 ***	23	6.6 ***	*17	6.5 ***	16
About half=.50;	-												$\nabla$		$\nabla$		$\nabla$	



First-Year St	udents					Frequen	cy Di	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Compari		ared with	
										Lrg Public	VH					•		
				NC State	2	Official Pe	ers	Carnegie	9	Rsrch		NC State	Official	Peers	Carne	egie	Lrg Public	VH Rsrch
Item wording	Variable													Effect		Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
	tmreadinghrscol	1	0 hrs	0	0	25	0	145	0	120	0							
	(Collapsed version of tmreadinghrs	2	More than zero, up to 5 hrs	240	58	3,084	48	17,953	51	14,215	52							
	created by NSSE.)	3	More than 5, up to 10 hrs	119	29	2,097	31	11,021	29	8,389	29							
		4	More than 10, up to 15 hrs	28	7	744	10	3,850	10	2,881	10							
		5	More than 15, up to 20 hrs	19	4	394	6	1,963	5	1,432	5							
		6	More than 20, up to 25 hrs	5	1	275	4	1,187	3	867	3							
		7	More than 25 hrs	3	1	65	1	400	1	281	1							
			Total	414	100	6,684	100	36,519	100	28,185	100							
17. How much has yo	our experience at th	is ins	titution contributed	l to vour kno	wledg	e, skills, and	l perso	nal develon	ment i	the folloy	ving ar	eas?						
a. Writing clearly and	pgwrite	1	Very little	36	9		13	3,449	10	2,650	10							
effectively		2	Some	133	32	2,211	34	11,078	31	8,609	31							
		3	Quite a bit	168	41	2,556	37	14,911	40	11,461	40	2.7	2.6 **	.13	2.7	.02	2.7	.01
		4	Very much	77	18	1,104	16	7,093	19	5,466	19		Δ					
			Total	414	100	6,681	100	36,531	100	28,186	100		_					
b. Speaking clearly and	pgspeak	1	Very little	60	15	1,043	16	5,071	14	3,946	14							
effectively		2	Some	165	40	2,415	37	12,342	34	9,431	34							
		3	Quite a bit	135	33	2,269	33	13,046	35	10,078	35	2.4	2.5	02	2.5 *	11	2.5 *	12
		4	Very much	52	12	948	14	6,009	16	4,689	17				$\nabla$		$\nabla$	
			Total	412	100	6,675	100	36,468	100	28,144	100				•		•	
c. Thinking critically an	d pgthink	1	Very little	16	4	211	3	1,162	3	894	3							
analytically		2	Some	84	21	1,223	19	7,087	20	5,434	20							
		3	Quite a bit	184	45	3,023	45	16,502	45	12,832	45	3.0	3.1	06	3.1	04	3.1	04
		4	Very much	129	31	2,218	33	11,713	32	8,986	32							
			Total	413	100	6,675	100	36,464	100	28,146	100							
d. Analyzing numerical	pganalyze	1	Very little	34	8	647	9	4,091	11	3,162	11							
and statistical information		2	Some	121	29	1,842	27	10,622	29	8,164	29							
шогшадоп		3	Quite a bit	161	39	2,536	38	13,587	37	10,585	37	2.8	2.8	02	2.7	.06	2.7	.07
		4	Very much	98	24	1,642	26	8,167	23	6,233	23							
			Total	414	100	6,667	100	36,467	100	28,144	100							



First-Year Stud	dents					Frequen	cy Dis	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Sta		Compar rst-year stud		ared with	
										Lrg Public	VH							
				NC State	<u> </u>	Official Pe	ers	Carnegie	<u> </u>	Rsrch		NC State	Officia		Carne	•	Lrg Public	
Item wording	Variable		d											Effect		Effect		Effect
or description  e. Acquiring job- or work-	name <sup>c</sup>	Values 1	d Response options Very little	Count 34	8	Count 794	% 11	5,010	% 14	3,871	<u>%</u> 14	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
related knowledge and	pgwork	2	Some	141	34	2,143	31	12,031	33	9,247	33							
skills		3	Ouite a bit	170	41	2,364	35	12,588	34	9,759	34	2.7	2.7	03	2.6	.07	2.6	.06
		4	Very much	66	16	1,373	22	6,831	19	5,269	19	4.1	2.7	03	2.0	.07	2.0	.06
		4	Total	411	100	6,674	100	36,460	100	28,146	100							
f. Working effectively	pgothers	1	Very little	23	6	409	6	2,517	7	1,902	7							
with others	pgomers	2	Some	128	31	1,918	29	10,589	30	8,179	30							
		3	Ouite a bit	160	39	2,797	42	14,895	40	11,559	40	2.8	2.8	01	2.8	.03	2.8	.03
		4	Very much	100	24	1,543	24	8,433	23	6,490	23	2.0	2.8	01	2.8	.03	2.8	.03
		4	Total	412	100	6,667	100	36,434	100	28,130	100							
g. Developing or	pgvalues	1	Very little	51	13	865	14	4,537	13	3,467	13							
clarifying a personal	pgvalues	2	Some	136	33	2,063	31	10,822	30	8,303	30							
code of values and		3	Ouite a bit	156	38	2,418	35	13,501	36	10,485	36	2.6	2.6	02	2.6	06	2.6	06
ethics		4	Very much	70	17	1,313	19	7,573	21	5,860	21	2.0	2.6	02	2.6	06	2.6	06
		4	Total	413	100	6,659	100	36,433	100	28,115	100							
h. Understanding people	pgdiverse	1	Very little	36	9	610	100	3,192	100	2,404	9							
of other backgrounds	pguiverse	2	Some	117	28	1,904	29	10,126	28	7,675	28							
(economic,		3	Ouite a bit	162	39	2,582	38	13,884	37	10,828	37	2.8	2.7	.03	2.8	01	2.8	02
racial/ethnic, political,		4	Very much	98	23	1,571	23	9,244	25	7,228	25	2.0	2.7	.03	2.0	01	2.0	02
religious, nationality, etc.)		4	Total	413	100	6,667	100	36,446	100	28,135	100							
i. Solving complex real-	pgprobsolve	1	Very little	44	11	657	100	3,911	11	2,990	11							
world problems	pgprobsorve	2	Some	133	32	2,116	31	11,973	33	9,179	33							
		3	Ouite a bit	157	38	2,492	37	13,382	36	10,404	36	2.7	2.7	05	2.6	.01	2.7	.00
		4	Very much	79	19	1,397	21	7,154	20	5,532	20	2.1	2.1	03	2.0	.01	2.1	.00
		7	Total	413	100	6,662	100	36,420	100	28,105	100							
j. Being an informed and	pgcitizen	1	Very little	36	9	740	12	3,917	12	2,936	12							
active citizen	ръслиден	2	Some	150	37	2,129	33	11,427	32	8,704	31							
		3	Quite a bit	154	37	2,456	36	13,542	36	10,560	37	2.6	2.6	.00	2.7	03	2.7	04
		4	Very much	71	17	1,309	19	7,420	20	5,820	21	4.0	2.0	.00	2.1	03	2.1	04
		7	Total	411	100	6,634	100	36,306	100	28,020	100							



First-Year St	udents					Frequen	cy Di	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Compari		ared with	
				NC State		Official Pe	ers	Carnegie	e	Lrg Public Rsrch	VH	NC State	Officia		Carne		Lrg Public V	/H Rsrch
Item wording	Variable													Effect		Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values '	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
18. How would you e	valuate your ent	ire educa	tional experience	at this institu	tion?													
	evalexp	1	Poor	1	0	100	2	592	2	442	2							
		2	Fair	38	9	656	11	4,000	11	3,070	11							
		3	Good	187	45	3,077	45	17,605	48	13,697	48	3.4	3.3	.09	3.2 **	.15	3.2 **	.15
		4	Excellent	187	45	2,854	42	14,275	39	10,932	39				Δ		Δ	
			Total	413	100	6,687	100	36,472	100	28,141	100				_			
19. If you could start	over again, wou	ld you go	to the same institu	ution you are	now	attending?												
	sameinst	1	Definitely no	2	0	147	3	993	3	753	3							
		2	Probably no	20	5	572	9	3,814	11	2,855	10							
		3	Probably yes	167	41	2,579	39	15,063	41	11,578	41	3.5	3.4 ***	* .17	3.3 ***	.25	3.3 ***	.24
		4	Definitely yes	224	54	3,395	50	16,654	45	13,000	46		Δ		Δ		Δ	
			Total	413	100	6,693	100	36,524	100	28,186	100		_		_			



Seniors						Frequen	cy Di	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stati		Comparis		vith	
										Lrg Public	VH				our semors co	nparea v		
				NC State	?	Official Pe	ers	Carnegie	9	Rsrch		NC State	Official	Peers	Carne	gie	Lrg Public V	H Rsrch
Item wording	Variable										,			Effect		Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
1. During the current s	chool year, abou	t how	often have you don	e the followin	ıg?													
a. Asked questions or	askquest	1	Never	18	3	412	4	2,222	4	1,725	4							
contributed to course discussions in other		2	Sometimes	207	31	3,812	35	19,407	32	15,085	31							
ways		3	Often	222	34	3,561	32	19,751	32	15,420	32	3.0	2.9 **	.12	2.9	.04	2.9	.03
		4	Very often	223	33	3,332	29	20,616	33	16,150	33		Δ					
			Total	670	100	11,117	100	61,996	100	48,380	100							
b. Prepared two or more	drafts	1	Never	183	27	3,044	29	15,261	26	11,676	25							
drafts of a paper or assignment before		2	Sometimes	276	42	4,170	38	22,625	37	17,516	36							
turning it in		3	Often	132	20	2,474	22	14,726	24	11,659	24	2.2	2.2	01	2.3 **	11	2.3 ***	13
turning it in		4	Very often	76	11	1,326	12	8,925	14	7,151	15				$\nabla$		$\nabla$	
			Total	667	100	11,014	100	61,537	100	48,002	100							
c. Come to class without	unpreparedr	1	Very often	50	8	996	10	5,033	8	3,923	9							
completing readings or	(Reverse-coded	2	Often	103	15	2,290	21	11,347	18	8,778	18							
assignments	version of	3	Sometimes	388	58	6,027	55	33,739	55	26,277	55	2.9	2.8 ***	.16	2.8	.07	2.8	.07
	unprepared created by NSSE.)	4	Never	126	19	1,666	15	11,345	18	8,984	19		Δ					
	createa by NSSE.)		Total	667	100	10,979	100	61,464	100	47,962	100							
d. Attended an art exhibit,	attendart	1	Never	283	43	3,996	38	26,116	43	20,895	43							
play, or other arts		2	Sometimes	259	39	4,831	44	23,745	39	18,163	38							
performance (dance, music, etc.)		3	Often	78	12	1,430	13	7,351	12	5,578	12	1.8	1.9	05	1.8	.00	1.8	.01
masic, etc.)		4	Very often	46	7	674	6	4,092	7	3,198	7							
			Total	666	100	10,931	100	61,304	100	47,834	100							
e. Asked another student	CLaskhelp	1	Never	46	7	861	9	6,377	11	5,141	11							
to help you understand		2	Sometimes	242	37	4,233	40	25,065	41	19,512	41							
course material		3	Often	257	38	3,641	32	19,293	31	14,973	31	2.7	2.6	.05	2.5 ***	.14	2.5 ***	.15
		4	Very often	118	18	2,165	19	10,450	17	8,126	17				Δ		Δ	
			Total	663	100	10,900	100	61,185	100	47,752	100						_	
f. Explained course	CLexplain	1	Never	18	3	273	3	2,523	4	2,017	4							
material to one or more		2	Sometimes	197	30	3,484	33	20,478	33	15,978	33							
students		3	Often	298	45	4,545	41	24,320	40	18,983	40	2.9	2.9	.02	2.8 *	.08	2.8 *	.08
		4	Very often	150	23	2,591	23	13,772	23	10,708	23				Δ		Δ	
			Total	663	100	10,893	100	61,093	100	47,686	100						_	



Seniors						Frequen	cy Dis	tributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stati		Comparis		vith	
				NC State		Official Pe	ers	Carnegie		Lrg Public \ Rsrch	VH	NC State	Official I	Peers	Carneg	rie	Lrg Public VI	H Rsrch
Item wording	Variable													Effect		Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
g. Prepared for exams by	CLstudy	1	Never	73	12	1,393	14	8,772	15	7,021	16							
discussing or working		2	Sometimes	234	35	3,824	36	20,954	35	16,321	35							
through course material with other students		3	Often	207	31	3,214	29	18,241	29	14,178	29	2.6	2.6	.07	2.6 *	.08	2.6 *	.09
with other students		4	Very often	151	23	2,410	21	12,936	21	10,003	21				Δ		Δ	
			Total	665	100	10,841	100	60,903	100	47,523	100				_			
h. Worked with other	CLproject	1	Never	16	2	376	4	3,076	5	2,456	5							
students on course		2	Sometimes	139	22	2,786	26	17,016	28	13,237	28							
projects or assignments		3	Often	260	39	4,012	37	22,104	36	17,320	36	3.1	3.0 **	.13	2.9 ***	.21	2.9 ***	.22
		4	Very often	245	37	3,636	33	18,569	30	14,411	30		Δ		Δ		Δ	
			Total	660	100	10,810	100	60,765	100	47,424	100		_					
i. Given a course	present	1	Never	34	5	976	10	6,296	11	5,025	11							
presentation	•	2	Sometimes	217	33	3,939	37	21,296	35	16,431	35							
		3	Often	250	38	3,526	33	19,341	32	15,204	32	2.8	2.6 ***	.17	2.6 ***	.16	2.6 ***	.16
		4	Very often	157	24	2,357	21	13,815	22	10,758	22	_,_	Δ		Δ		Δ	
			Total	658	100	10,798	100	60,748	100	47,418	100		Δ		4		Δ	
2. During the current scl	hool vear, abo	nt how	often have vou don	e the followi	19?													
a. Combined ideas from	RIintegrate	1	Never	14	2	234	2	1.767	3	1,372	3							
different courses when	Ü	2	Sometimes	188	29	2,849	28	16,082	27	12,432	27							
completing assignments		3	Often	280	42	4,513	42	25,174	42	19,654	41	2.9	3.0	04	2.9	03	3.0	04
		4	Very often	172	26	3,003	28	16,969	28	13,376	29	,	5.0	.01	2.7	.05	5.0	.0-1
			Total	654	100	10,599	100	59,992	100	46,834	100							
b. Connected your	RIsocietal	1	Never	42	7	868	9	4,658	9	3,546	8							
learning to societal		2	Sometimes	249	39	3,781	37	19,835	34	15,422	34							
problems or issues		3	Often	221	33	3,582	33	21,058	35	16,457	35	2.7	2.7	.04	2.7	03	2.7	04
		4	Very often	141	21	2,326	21	14,217	23	11,223	23							
			Total	653	100	10,557	100	59,768	100	46,648	100							
c. Included diverse	RIdiverse	1	Never	102	16	1,723	18	8,916	16	6,801	16							-
perspectives (political,		2	Sometimes	251	39	4,109	39	21,251	36	16,532	36							
religious, racial/ethnic,		3	Often	190	29	2,864	27	17,595	29	13,748	29	2.4	2.4	.03	2.5	06	2.5	08
						,												
gender, etc.) in course discussions or		4	Very often	106	16	1,803	16	11,778	19	9,402	19							



Seniors						Frequen	cy Dis	tributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Compari		vith	
				NC State		Official Pe	ers	Carnegie	<b>a</b>	Lrg Public	VH	NC State	Official		Carne		Lrg Public \	VH Rsrch
Item wording	Variable					01110101110		carriegi					O T T T C T C T C T C T C T C T C T C T	Effect		Effect	2.8. 00.0	Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
d. Examined the strengths	RIownview	1	Never	33	5	600	6	3,124	6	2,340	6							
and weaknesses of		2	Sometimes	214	33	3,474	33	18,494	31	14,225	31							
your own views on a		3	Often	272	42	4,314	41	25,040	42	19,621	42	2.8	2.7	.03	2.8	03	2.8	05
topic or issue		4	Very often	128	20	2,058	20	12,604	21	10,078	22							
			Total	647	100	10,446	100	59,262	100	46,264	100							
e. Tried to better	RIperspect	1	Never	29	5	396	4	1,988	4	1,496	4							
understand someone		2	Sometimes	162	26	2,982	30	15,462	27	11,911	26							
else's views by imagining how an issue		3	Often	293	45	4,431	42	25,597	43	20,032	43	2.9	2.9	.04	2.9	04	2.9	05
looks from their		4	Very often	157	24	2,571	24	15,912	27	12,583	27							
perspective			Total	641	100	10,380	100	58,959	100	46,022	100							
f. Learned something that	RInewview	1	Never	14	2	226	3	1,273	2	961	2							
changed the way you		2	Sometimes	197	31	2,868	29	15,993	28	12,402	28							
understand an issue or		3	Often	286	44	4,614	44	26,125	44	20,406	44	2.9	2.9	04	2.9	08	2.9 *	08
concept		4	Very often	143	22	2,622	24	15,290	26	12,053	26						$\nabla$	
			Total	640	100	10,330	100	58,681	100	45,822	100						•	
g. Connected ideas from	RIconnect	1	Never	6	1	91	1	621	1	453	1							-
your courses to your		2	Sometimes	112	18	1,706	18	9,780	17	7,533	17							
prior experiences and		3	Often	302	47	4,801	46	27,176	46	21,238	46	3.1	3.2	02	3.2	03	3.2	04
knowledge		4	Very often	216	34	3,692	35	20,855	35	16,399	36							
			Total	636	100	10,290	100	58,432	100	45,623	100							
3. During the current scl	hool year, abo	ut how	often have vou doi	ne the followin	ng?													
a. Talked about career	SFcareer	1	Never	88	14	1,862	19	10,486	19	8,283	19							
plans with a faculty		2	Sometimes	277	44	4,543	45	24,433	42	19,036	42							
member		3	Often	164	26	2,383	22	14,050	23	10,869	23	2.5	2.3 ***	.17	2.4 *	.10	2.4 *	.10
		4	Very often	110	17	1,492	14	9,494	16	7,462	16		Δ		Δ		Δ	
			Total	639	100	10,280	100	58,463	100	45,650	100				Δ		4	
b. Worked with a faculty	SFotherwork	1	Never	223	35	4,154	42	24,157	42	19,158	43							
member on activities		2	Sometimes	224	35	3,419	32	18,598	32	14,484	32							
other than coursework		3	Often	118	18	1,607	15	9,343	16	7,074	15	2.1	1.9 **	.13	1.9 **	.12	1.9 **	.13
(committees, student groups, etc.)		4	Very often	73	11	1,068	10	6,213	10	4,809	10		Δ		Δ		Δ	
9-30Po, ecc./			Total	638	100	10,248	100	58,311	100	45,525	100							



Seniors						Frequen	cy Dis	tributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Compari		vith	
				NC State	<u> </u>	Official Pe	ers	Carnegie	9	Lrg Public	VH	NC State	Official	Peers	Carne	gie	Lrg Public	VH Rsrch
Item wording	Variable													Effect		Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
c. Discussed course	SFdiscuss	1	Never	126	20	2,590	26	15,264	26	12,243	27							
topics, ideas, or		2	Sometimes	319	50	4,731	46	25,369	44	19,690	44							
concepts with a faculty member outside of		3	Often	137	22	1,986	19	11,752	20	8,981	20	2.2	2.1 *	.09	2.1	.06	2.1	.07
class		4	Very often	53	8	905	9	5,734	10	4,467	10		Δ					
			Total	635	100	10,212	100	58,119	100	45,381	100							
d. Discussed your	SFperform	1	Never	148	23	3,059	31	14,838	26	11,587	26							
academic performance		2	Sometimes	328	51	4,782	46	26,673	46	20,854	46							
with a faculty member		3	Often	125	20	1,683	16	11,526	19	8,971	19	2.1	2.0 *	.10	2.1	02	2.1	02
		4	Very often	36	6	687	7	5,056	8	3,952	8		Δ					
			Total	637	100	10,211	100	58,093	100	45,364	100							
4. During the current sci	hool vear, how	much	has vour coursewo	rk emphasize	d the	following?												
a. Memorizing course	memorize	1	Very little	39	6	748	7	4.122	7	3,277	7							
material		2	Some	212	34	3,340	33	17,534	30	13,758	31							
		3	Quite a bit	262	41	4,019	39	23,158	40	18,093	40	2.7	2.7	02	2.8	07	2.8	06
		4	Very much	123	18	2,134	21	13,322	23	10,271	22							
			Total	636	100	10,241	100	58,136	100	45,399	100							
b. Applying facts,	HOapply	1	Very little	13	2	246	3	1,687	3	1,289	3							
theories, or methods to		2	Some	101	16	1,864	18	11,232	19	8,821	20							
practical problems or		3	Quite a bit	302	47	4,661	45	25,771	44	20,113	44	3.1	3.1	.06	3.1 *	.08	3.1 *	.08
new situations		4	Very much	220	35	3,438	34	19,272	33	15,045	33				Δ		Δ	
			Total	636	100	10,209	100	57,962	100	45,268	100				Δ			
c. Analyzing an idea,	HOanalyze	1	Very little	30	5	409	4	2,202	4	1,679	4							
experience, or line of		2	Some	134	21	2,333	23	12,822	22	10,007	22							
reasoning in depth by		3	Quite a bit	281	44	4,322	42	24,340	42	19,082	42	3.0	3.0	.00	3.0	02	3.0	03
examining its parts		4	Very much	189	30	3,103	31	18,415	32	14,362	32							
			Total	634	100	10,167	100	57,779	100	45,130	100							
d. Evaluating a point of	HOevaluate	1	Very little	53	9	952	10	4,279	8	3,182	8							
view, decision, or		2	Some	197	32	3,130	32	15,641	28	12,120	28							
information source		3	Quite a bit	244	38	3,894	38	23,167	39	18,276	40	2.7	2.7	.04	2.8 *	09	2.8 *	10
		4	Very much	138	22	2,169	21	14,638	25	11,512	25				$\nabla$		$\nabla$	
			Total	632	100	10,145	100	57,725	100	45,090	100				▼		•	



Seniors						Frequen	cy Dis	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Compar		vith	
				NC State		Official Pe	ers	Carnegie	2	Lrg Public	VH	NC State	Official	Peers	Carn	egie	Lrg Public	VH Rsrch
	Variable			140 State		Official FC	C13	carriegic	_	Horen			Official	Effect	Curri	Effect	LIB I dolle	Effect
Item wording or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
e. Forming a new idea or	HOform	1	Very little	38	6	573	6	3,066	6	2,287	6							
understanding from		2	Some	184	29	2,883	29	15,071	27	11,618	26							
various pieces of		3	Quite a bit	262	42	4,271	42	24,550	42	19,280	42	2.8	2.8	.00	2.9	06	2.9	08
information		4	Very much	145	23	2,389	23	14,918	25	11,813	26							
			Total	629	100	10,116	100	57,605	100	44,998	100							
5. During the current scl	hool year, to y	what ext	ent have your instr	uctors done t	he fol	lowing?												
a. Clearly explained	ETgoals	1	Very little	13	2	175	2	1,122	2	874	2							
course goals and	Ü	2	Some	100	16	1,780	18	10,397	18	8,067	18							
requirements		3	Quite a bit	294	47	5,048	49	26,641	46	20,797	46	3.1	3.1	.07	3.1	.04	3.1	.03
		4	Very much	218	35	3,139	31	19,520	34	15,309	34							
			Total	625	100	10,142	100	57,680	100	45,047	100							
b. Taught course sessions	ETorganize	1	Very little	14	3	179	2	1,565	3	1,234	3							
in an organized way	_	2	Some	106	16	1,875	19	11,182	19	8,704	19							
		3	Quite a bit	313	50	5,110	50	27,265	47	21,219	47	3.1	3.1	.03	3.1	.05	3.1	.04
		4	Very much	193	31	2,967	30	17,621	31	13,863	31							
			Total	626	100	10,131	100	57,633	100	45,020	100							
c. Used examples or	ETexample	1	Very little	14	2	210	2	1,609	3	1,256	3							
illustrations to explain		2	Some	119	19	1,781	18	11,144	19	8,707	19							
difficult points		3	Quite a bit	280	45	4,669	46	25,149	44	19,697	44	3.1	3.1	.00	3.1	.03	3.1	.03
		4	Very much	213	34	3,451	34	19,605	34	15,270	34							
			Total	626	100	10,111	100	57,507	100	44,930	100							
d. Provided feedback on a	ETdraftfb	1	Very little	83	13	1,509	16	7,253	13	5,506	13							
draft or work in		2	Some	193	31	3,588	35	18,766	33	14,493	33							
progress		3	Quite a bit	224	36	3,263	32	19,216	33	15,124	33	2.6	2.5 **	.13	2.6	.01	2.6	01
		4	Very much	123	20	1,736	17	12,258	21	9,778	21		Δ					
			Total	623	100	10,096	100	57,493	100	44,901	100		_					
e. Provided prompt and	ETfeedback	1	Very little	48	8	899	9	5,020	9	3,916	9							
detailed feedback on		2	Some	196	31	3,486	35	18,469	32	14,293	32							
tests or completed assignments		3	Quite a bit	255	41	4,008	39	22,171	38	17,343	38	2.7	2.6 **	.11	2.7	.04	2.7	.03
assignments		4	Very much	126	20	1,688	17	11,660	20	9,228	21		Δ					
			Total	625	100	10,081	100	57,320	100	44,780	100							



Seniors						Frequen	cy Dis	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Sta		Comparis		vith	
										Lrg Public	VH				our semors co	mparca v	VICII	
				NC State	•	Official Pe	ers	Carnegie	2	Rsrch		NC State	Officia	l Peers	Carne	gie	Lrg Public V	/H Rsrch
Item wording	Variable													Effect		Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
6. During the current	school year, abou	t how	often have you do	ne the followin	ıg?													
a. Reached conclusions	QRconclude	1	Never	40	6	840	8	5,922	10	4,637	10							
based on your own		2	Sometimes	196	31	3,211	31	18,600	32	14,510	32							
analysis of numerical		3	Often	241	39	3,615	36	20,405	36	15,970	36	2.8	2.8	.04	2.7 **	.12	2.7 **	.12
information (numbers, graphs, statistics, etc.)		4	Very often	149	24	2,434	25	12,480	22	9,709	22				Δ		Δ	
graphs, statistics, etc.)			Total	626	100	10,100	100	57,407	100	44,826	100							
b. Used numerical	QRproblem	1	Never	104	16	1,798	18	10,619	19	8,264	19							
information to examine		2	Sometimes	247	40	3,715	36	21,102	36	16,460	36							
a real-world problem of	r	3	Often	175	28	2,886	28	16,366	28	12,793	28	2.4	2.4	.00	2.4	.02	2.4	.02
issue (unemployment,		4	Very often	100	16	1,691	17	9,287	16	7,285	17	_,,	2	.00	2	.02	2	.02
climate change, public health, etc.)			Total	626	100	10,090	100	57,374	100	44,802	100							
neatti, etc.)			Total	020	100	10,090	100	37,374	100	44,802	100							
c. Evaluated what others	QRevaluate	1	Never	69	11	1,138	12	8,242	14	6,465	14							
have concluded from		2	Sometimes	261	42	3,854	38	21,896	38	17,151	38							
numerical information		3	Often	196	31	3,407	33	18,604	32	14,510	32	2.5	2.6	03	2.5	.05	2.5	.05
		4	Very often	100	16	1,681	17	8,681	15	6,718	15							
			Total	626	100	10,080	100	57,423	100	44,844	100							
7. During the current	school vear, abou	t how	many papers, repo	orts, or other	writin	g tasks of th	e follov	wing length	s have	vou been a	ssigne	d? (Include those	not vet co	ompleted.)	)			
a. Up to 5 pages	wrshortnum	0	None	28	5	569	7	3,756	8	2,925	7	·						
	(Recoded version	1.5	1-2	105	19	1,832	20	10,622	20	8,284	20							
	of wrshort created	4	3-5	158	30	2,626	29	15,180	29	11,859	29							
	by NSSE. Values	8	6-10	153	28	2,034	21	11,314	21	8,833	21	6.7	7.2 *	08	7.0	05	7.1	06
	are estimated	13	11-15	47	8	983	10	5,363	10	4,208	10		$\nabla$					
	number of papers,	18	16-20	22	4	539	6	2,820	5	2,226	5		Y					
	reports, etc.)	23	More than 20	29	5	691	7	3,856	7	3,061	7							
		20	Total	542	100	9,274	100	52,911	100	41,396	100							
b. Between 6 and 10	wrmednum	0	None	124	23	2,202	25	13,483	27	10,650	27							
pages		1.5	1-2	202	38	3,502	38	18,464	35	14,494	35							
	(Recoded version of wrmed created	4	3-5	142	27	2,156	22	12,187	23	9,441	22							
	by NSSE. Values	8	6-10	53	9	886	10	5,361	10	4,151	10	2.9	3.0	02	3.2	06	3.1	05
	are estimated	13	11-15	9	2	271	3	1,746	3	1,368	3	2.7	3.0	02	3.2	00	3.1	03
	number of papers,	18	16-20	4	1	90	1	651	1	507	1							
	reports, etc.)	23	More than 20	5	1	78	1	652	1	515	1							
		23		-	-				•									
			Total	539	100	9,185	100	52,544	100	41,126	100							



Seniors						Frequen	cy Dis	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Sta		Compar			
										Land Barbara				Y	our seniors o	compared w	vith	
				NC State		Official Pe	orc	Carnegie	2	Lrg Public Rsrch	VH	NC State	Officia	l Peers	Carn	οσίο	Lrg Public	VH Rerch
Item wording	Variable			NC State		Official Le	CIS	Carriegie		Nateri		- To State	Officia	Effect	Carri	Effect	LIG I UDIIC	Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
c. 11 pages or more	wrlongnum	0	None	236	44	4,250	47	25,140	49	19,984	49							
	(Recoded version	1.5	1-2	210	38	3,347	35	18,117	34	14,005	34							
	of wrlong created	4	3-5	64	12	962	10	5,410	10	4,170	10							
	by NSSE. Values	8	6-10	19	4	337	4	1,980	4	1,514	4	1.7	1.7	02	1.8	04	1.8	03
	are estimated number of papers,	13	11-15	5	1	145	2	893	2	676	2							
	reports, etc.)	18	16-20	1	0	50	1	360	1	275	1							
	., ,	23	More than 20	4	1	60	1	508	1	397	1							
			Total	539	100	9,151	100	52,408	100	41,021	100							
Estimated number of	wrpages																	
assigned pages of student writing.	(Continuous variab NSSE from wrshort are estimated pages	, wrme	d, and wrlong. Values									67.7	70.5	04	72.4	05	71.9	05
8. During the current	school vear, abou	t how	often have vou had	discussions v	vith n	eople from	the foll	owing grou	ns?									
a. People of a race or	DDrace	1	Never	18	4	370	4	1,956	4	1,524	4							
ethnicity other than		2	Sometimes	115	22	2,548	26	11,427	22	8,971	22							
your own		3	Often	186	33	2,824	31	16,113	30	12,625	30	3.1	3.1	.08	3.1	03	3.1	02
		4	Very often	222	41	3,568	39	23,611	44	18,411	44							
			Total	541	100	9,310	100	53,107	100	41,531	100							
b. People from an	DDeconomic	1	Never	11	2	282	3	1,806	4	1,394	4							
economic background		2	Sometimes	118	22	2,410	25	11,510	22	8,915	22							
other than your own		3	Often	219	39	3,365	36	18,455	35	14,550	35	3.1	3.0	.07	3.1	.00	3.1	01
		4	Very often	193	36	3,233	36	21,231	40	16,592	40	0.12	5.0	107	0.1	.00	0.1	.01
			Total	541	100	9,290	100	53,002	100	41,451	100							
c. People with religious	DDreligion	1	Never	22	4	372	4	2,280	5	1,793	5							
beliefs other than your		2	Sometimes	123	23	2,308	24	11,945	23	9,328	23							
own		3	Often	192	35	3,221	34	17,239	32	13,596	32	3.1	3.0	.03	3.1	02	3.1	01
		4	Very often	204	38	3,390	37	21,509	40	16,716	40	0.1	5.0	.03	5.1	.02	5.1	.01
		7	Total	541	100	9,291	100	52,973	100	41,433	100							
d. People with political	DDpolitical	1		18	3	399	4	2,461	5	1,909	5							
views other than your	22 pontion	2	Sometimes	131	24	2,643	27	13,956	26	10,750	25							
own		3	Often	197	36	2,990	33	16,727	32	13,163	32	3.1	3.0	.05	3.0	.03	3.0	.02
		4	Very often	196	37	3,246	36	19,798	38	15,595	38	5.1	3.0	.03	3.0	.03	3.0	.02
		+	Total	542	100	9,278	100	52,942	100	41,417	100							
			1 Otal	342	100	9,218	100	32,942	100	41,41/	100							



Seniors						Frequen	cy Di	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Comparis		vith	
										Lrg Public	VH					,		-
				NC State	!	Official Pe	ers	Carnegie	9	Rsrch		NC State	Official		Carneg		Lrg Public VI	
Item wording	Variable		d											Effect		Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>		d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
9. During the current so	• •		•		_													
information from	LSreading	1	Never	18	3	337	4	1,449	3	1,114	3							
reading assignments		2	Sometimes	112	21	2,074	23	10,477	20	8,188	20	2.0						
		3	Often	242	45	3,875	41	22,550	42	17,688	42	3.0	3.0	.03	3.1	05	3.1	06
		4	Very often	169	31	2,976	32	18,282	34	14,276	34							
			Total	541	100	9,262	100	52,758	100	41,266	100							
b. Reviewed your notes after class	LSnotes	1	Never	54	10	999	11	4,414	9	3,332	8							
atter class		2	Sometimes	173	32	3,498	38	17,525	34	13,563	33	2.5						
		3	Often	192	36	2,716	29	16,773	31	13,251	31	2.7	2.6	.08	2.8	06	2.8	07
		4	Very often	121	22	2,036	22	14,013	26	11,096	27							
			Total	540	100	9,249	100	52,725	100	41,242	100							
<ul> <li>Summarized what you learned in class or from</li> </ul>	LSsummary	1	Never	43	8	922	11	4,176	8	3,213	8							
course materials		2	Sometimes	192	35	3,222	35	16,472	32	12,795	31	2.5						
		3	Often	188	35	3,159	34	18,887	36	14,845	36	2.7	2.6	.05	2.8	07	2.8	08
		4	Very often	117	22	1,898	21	12,961	24	10,226	25							
			Total	540	100	9,201	100	52,496	100	41,079	100							
10. During the current	school year, to	what ex	tent have your cou	rses challeng	ed yo	u to do your	best w	ork?										
	challenge	1	Not at all	1	0	60	1	579	1	459	1							
		2		10	2	151	2	834	2	663	2							
		3		25	5	366	4	2,408	5	1,927	5							
		4		53	10	1,032	12	5,927	11	4,701	11	5.5	5.4 *	.09	5.4	.04	5.4	.04
		5		177	33	3,241	35	16,663	31	12,909	31		Δ					
		6		144	27	2,647	28	14,031	27	10,784	26							
		7	Very much	127	23	1,712	19	12,071	23	9,618	24							
			Total	537	100	9,209	100	52,513	100	41,061	100							
11. Which of the follow	ing have you d	one or d	lo you plan to do be	efore you gra	duate	<b>?</b> <sup>f</sup>					_							
a. Participate in an	intern		Have not decided	19	4	426	5	3,820	7	3,094	8							
internship, co-op, field	(Means indicate		Do not plan to do	78	16	1,141	12	7,425	15	6,013	15							
experience, student	the percentage		Plan to do	80	15	1,752	19	12,279	24	9,995	24	66%	63%	.06	54% ***	.24	53% ***	.27
teaching, or clinical placement	who responded		Done or in progress	359	66	5,905	63	29,059	54	22,021	53				Δ		Δ	
Pincement	"Done or in progress.")		Total	536	100	9,224	100	52,583	100	41,123	100							



Seniors						Frequen	cy Dis	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stati		Comparis			
										Lrg Public	VH			Y	our seniors cor	npared v	vith	
				NC State	9	Official Pe	ers	Carnegie	9	Rsrch		NC State	Official	Peers	Carneg	ie	Lrg Public V	H Rsrch
Item wording	Variable		·-											Effect		Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values <sup>d</sup> Response op		Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
b. Hold a formal	leader	Have not de		29	6	562	6	4,850	9	3,998	10							
leadership role in a	(Means indicate	Do not plan	to do	216	41	3,335	38	21,860	42	17,645	43							
student organization or group	the percentage	Plan to do		23	4	529	6	4,346	8	3,460	8	49%	50%	02	40% ***	.18	39% ***	.21
group	who responded	Done or in	progress	267	49	4,795	50	21,403	40	15,937	39				Δ		Δ	
	"Done or in progress.")	Total		535	100	9,221	100	52,459	100	41,040	100				_		_	
c. Participate in a learning	learncom	Have not de	ecided	39	8	628	7	5,770	11	4,595	11							
community or some	(Means indicate	Do not plan	to do	332	64	5,649	61	29,223	56	22,668	56							
other formal program	the percentage	Plan to do		21	4	459	5	4,589	9	3,662	9	25%	26%	03	24%	.02	24%	.02
where groups of students take two or	who responded	Done or in	progress	137	25	2,457	26	12,742	24	9,996	24							
more classes together	"Done or in progress.")	Total	1 .0	529	100	9,193	100	52,324	100	40,921	100							
d. Participate in a study	abroad	Have not de	ecided	24	4	639	8	5,194	10	4,205	10							-
abroad program	(Means indicate	Do not plan	ı to do	366	70	5,844	64	33,510	65	26,726	65							
	the percentage	Plan to do		25	5	491	6	3,930	7	3,175	8	21%	23%	04	18%	.07	17% *	.10
	who responded	Done or in	nrogress	116	21	2,226	23	9,741	18	6,861	17	21/0	2570	.01	1070	.07		.10
	"Done or in	Total	progress	531	100	9,200	100	52,375	100	40,967	100						Δ	
	progress.")	Total		331	100	9,200	100	32,373	100	40,907	100							
e. Work with a faculty	research	Have not de	ecided	38	7	898	10	6,659	13	5,413	13							
member on a research	(Means indicate	Do not plan	ı to do	252	47	4,157	46	25,042	47	19,938	48							
project	the percentage	Plan to do		46	9	973	11	6,573	13	5,269	13	<b>37%</b>	33%	.08	27% ***	.21	25% ***	.24
	who responded	Done or in	progress	195	37	3,156	33	14,020	27	10,293	25				Δ		Δ	
	"Done or in progress.")	Total		531	100	9,184	100	52,294	100	40,913	100				<b>Δ</b>		<b>A</b>	
f. Complete a culminating	capstone	Have not de	ecided	28	5	553	7	4,096	8	3,176	8							
senior experience	(Means indicate	Do not plan	ı to do	129	24	2,184	25	12,985	25	9,496	24							
(capstone course,	the percentage	Plan to do		73	14	1,974	22	11,889	23	9,689	24	<b>57%</b>	47% ***	.21	44% ***	.27	45% ***	.25
senior project or thesis,	who responded	Done or in	progress	300	57	4,482	47	23,355	44	18,565	45	<b>0</b> ,,0						.20
comprehensive exam, portfolio, etc.)	"Done or in	Total	progress	530	100	9,193	100	52,325	100	40,926	100		Δ		Δ		Δ	
portiono, etc.)	progress.")	Total		330	100	7,173	100	32,323	100	40,720	100							
12. About how many of	your courses at	this institution ha	ave inclu	ided a comm	unity-	based proje	ct (serv	ice-learnin	ıg)?									
	servcourse	1 None		280	54	4,740	53	24,155	48	18,795	48							
		2 Some		226	42	3,964	42	23,625	44	18,441	44							
		3 Most		21	4	421	4	3,630	6	2,961	7	1.5	1.5	02	1.6 ***	16	1.6 ***	16
		4 All		1	0	55	1	778	1	622	1				$\nabla$		$\nabla$	
		Total		528	100	9,180	100	52,188	100	40,819	100				*		•	



Seniors						Frequen	cy Dis	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Sta		Compari		with	
										Lrg Public	VH							
				NC State	е	Official Pe	ers	Carnegie	9	Rsrch		NC State	Officia	l Peers	Carne	gie	Lrg Public	VH Rsrch
Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>c</sup>	Values	<sup>d</sup> Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>
13. Indicate the quality							70	Count	70	Count	70	Wiedii	Wicum	3120	Wican	3120	WEUII	3120
a. Students	QIstudent	cuons w		2 2	0		1	690	1	524	1							
a. Stadents	Quinadem	2	1001	12	2		1	813	2	640	2							
		3		15	3	297	3	2,240	4	1,748	4							
		4		51	9	914	10	5,578	11	4,427	11							
		5		140	27	2,325	25	13,138	25	10,192	25	5.6	5.6	01	5.5	.04	5.6	.03
		6		169	32	2,994	32	14,885	28	11,568	28							
		7	Excellent	140	26	2,451	27	14,667	28	11,548	28							
		_	Not applicable	0	0	13	0	337	1	291	1							
			Total	529	100	9,195	100	52,348	100	40,938	100							
b. Academic advisors	QIadvisor	1	Poor	20	4	410	5	2,933	6	2,228	6							
		2		29	6	515	6	3,245	6	2,479	6							
		3		40	8	763	8	4,831	9	3,712	9							
		4		66	12	1,232	13	7,535	14	5,900	14							
		5		106	20	1,864	20	10,339	19	8,109	19	5.2	5.1	.06	5.0 **	.13	5.0 **	.12
		6		112	21	1,941	21	9,794	19	7,685	19				Δ		Δ	
		7	Excellent	155	29	2,386	27	13,004	26	10,286	26							
		_	Not applicable	2	0	75	1	599	1	489	1							
c. Faculty	QIfaculty	1	Total Poor	530	100	9,186 103	100	52,280 872	100	40,888 654	100							
c. Faculty	Quacuity	2	P00I	11	2	213	3	1,328	3	1,051	3							
		3		29	5	504	5	2,978	6	2,372	6							
		1		57	11	1,180	13	6,860	13	5,344	13							
		5		128	24	2,614	28	13,764	26	10,704	26	5.5	5.3 ***	* .16	5.3 **	.13	5.3 **	.12
		6		167	31	2,838	31	14,726	28	11,418	28		Δ	.10	<u> </u>	.13		.12
		7	Excellent	132	26		19	11,315	22	9,000	23		Δ		Δ		Δ	
		_	Not applicable	0	0	34	0	285	1	245	1							
			Total	528	100	9,156	100	52,128	100	40,788	100							



Seniors						Frequen	cy Dis	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stati		Comparis		vith	
										Lrg Public	VH							
				NC State	9	Official Pe	ers	Carnegie	9	Rsrch		NC State	Official	Peers	Carneg	gie	Lrg Public V	H Rsrch
Item wording	Variable													Effect		Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
<ul> <li>d. Student services staff (career services,</li> </ul>	QIstaff	1	Poor	16	3	289	4	2,325	5	1,743	5							
student activities,		2		18	3	404	5	2,517	5	1,911	5							
housing, etc.)		3		35	7	678	7	4,238	8	3,195	8							
		4		64	12	1,452	15	7,861	15	6,044	14	5.2						•
		5		118	23	2,140	23	10,883	20	8,342	20	5.4	4.9 ***	.17	4.8 ***	.21	4.8 ***	.20
		6	T	121	23	1,947	21	9,307	18	7,298	18		Δ		Δ		Δ	
		7	Excellent	107	20	1,319	15	7,847	15	6,155	15							
		_	Not applicable	49	9	928	10	7,157	14	6,064	15							
01 1 1 1 1 1	O7 1 :		Total	528	100	9,157	100	52,135	100	40,752	100							
e. Other administrative staff and offices	QIadmin	1	Poor	12	2	365	4	2,820	6	2,198	6							
(registrar, financial aid,		2		21	4	429	5	3,076	6	2,452	6							
etc.)				35	6	681	7	4,987	9	3,872	9							
		4		80	15	1,656	18	9,175	17	7,096	17	5.0	4 O shahah		4.5. dubub	20	4.77 alastata	
		5		141	27	2,135	23	11,597	22	9,049	22	5.0	4.8 ***	.16	4.7 ***	.20	4.7 ***	.21
		6	E 11 .	100	18	1,774	19	9,253	18	7,231	18		Δ		Δ		Δ	
		7	Excellent	88	17	1,131	13	7,255	14	5,677	14							
		_	Not applicable	53	100	1,012	11	4,102	8	3,307	8							
			Total	530	100	9,183	100	52,265	100	40,882	100							
14. How much does your	r institution en	nphasiz																
a. Spending significant	empstudy	1	Very little	4	1	98	1	890	2	698	2							
amounts of time		2	Some	70	14	1,280	15	8,578	17	6,881	17							
studying and on academic work		3	Quite a bit	240	47	3,854	43	23,023	45	18,336	46	3.2	3.2	.00	3.2 *	.10	3.1 **	.12
deddenne work		4	Very much	199	38	3,683	40	18,127	36	13,702	35				Δ		Δ	
			Total	513	100	8,915	100	50,618	100	39,617	100							
b. Providing support to	SEacademic	1	Very little	25	5	379	5	2,470	5	1,883	5							
help students succeed		2	Some	106	21	2,212	26	12,985	26	10,098	26							
academically		3	Quite a bit	241	48	4,128	46	22,263	44	17,560	44	3.0	2.9	.09	2.9 *	.09	2.9 *	.09
		4	Very much	137	26	2,155	24	12,605	25	9,844	25				Δ		Δ	
			Total	509	100	8,874	100	50,323	100	39,385	100							
c. Using learning support	SElearnsup	1	Very little	42	8	646	8	4,519	9	3,622	9							
services (tutoring		2	Some	149	29	2,454	29	13,673	28	10,581	28							
services, writing center, etc.)		3	Quite a bit	207	41	3,629	40	19,535	38	15,358	38	2.8	2.8	02	2.8	02	2.8	02
		4	Very much	113	22	2,142	23	12,619	25	9,856	25							
			Total	511	100	8,871	100	50,346	100	39,417	100							



Seniors						Frequen	cy Dis	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stati		Comparis		vith	
				NC State		Official Pe	ers	Carnegie	2	Lrg Public '	VH	NC State	Official I	Peers	Carneg	gie	Lrg Public V	'H Rsrch
Item wording	Variable													Effect		Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size e	Mean	size e
d. Encouraging contact	SEdiverse	1	Very little	60	12	1,452	16	7,401	15	5,588	15							
among students from		2	Some	149	29	3,142	35	15,843	32	12,255	31							
different backgrounds (social, racial/ethnic,		3	Quite a bit	175	34	2,647	30	16,080	31	12,763	32	2.7	2.5 ***	.21	2.6 **	.13	2.6 **	.12
religious, etc.)		4	Very much	127	25	1,625	19	10,945	22	8,757	22		Δ		Δ		Δ	
			Total	511	100	8,866	100	50,269	100	39,363	100		_		_		_	
e. Providing opportunities	SEsocial	1	Very little	25	5	504	6	3,337	7	2,583	7							
to be involved socially		2	Some	112	22	2,200	24	12,781	25	9,910	25							
		3	Quite a bit	222	44	3,673	40	20,162	40	15,852	40	3.0	2.9	.04	2.9 *	.10	2.9 *	.09
		4	Very much	151	29	2,485	30	13,975	28	11,019	28				Δ		Δ	
			Total	510	100	8,862	100	50,255	100	39,364	100							
f. Providing support for	SEwellness	1	Very little	23	4	584	7	4,403	9	3,428	9							
your overall well-being		2	Some	91	18	2,119	24	12,821	26	9,956	25							
(recreation, health care,		3	Quite a bit	220	43	3,563	39	19,343	38	15,113	38	3.1	2.9 ***	.16	2.8 ***	.26	2.8 ***	.25
counseling, etc.)		4	Very much	174	34	2,586	30	13,597	27	10,797	28		Δ		Δ		Δ	
			Total	508	100	8,852	100	50,164	100	39,294	100							
g. Helping you manage	SEnonacad	1	Very little	170	33	2,907	33	16,525	34	12,841	34							
your non-academic		2	Some	203	40	3,499	39	18,366	36	14,310	36							
responsibilities (work,		3	Quite a bit	102	20	1,716	20	10,351	20	8,158	20	2.0	2.0	04	2.1	06	2.1	06
family, etc.)		4	Very much	35	7	721	9	4,881	10	3,957	10							
			Total	510	100	8,843	100	50,123	100	39,266	100							
h. Attending campus	SEactivities	1	Very little	39	8	723	8	5,295	11	4,191	11							
activities and events		2	Some	127	25	2,511	27	14,329	28	11,182	27							
(performing arts,		3	Quite a bit	223	44	3,445	38	18,532	37	14,493	37	2.8	2.8	01	2.8	.07	2.8	.07
athletic events, etc.)		4	Very much	118	23	2,149	26	11,919	25	9,364	25							
			Total	507	100	8,828	100	50,075	100	39,230	100							
i. Attending events that	SEevents	1	Very little	67	13	1,453	17	8,466	18	6,600	18							
address important		2	Some	191	38	3,591	41	18,974	38	14,751	38							
social, economic, or		3	Quite a bit	174	34	2,690	30	15,448	30	12,130	30	2.5	2.4 **	.13	2.4 *	.11	2.4 *	.10
political issues		4	Very much	75	15	1,096	13	7,110	14	5,687	14		Δ		Δ		Δ	
			Total	507	100	8,830	100	49,998	100	39,168	100							



Seniors						Frequen	cy Dis	tributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Comparis		vith	
										Lrg Public	VH							
				NC State	9	Official Pe	ers	Carnegie	е	Rsrch		NC State	Officia	l Peers	Carne	gie	Lrg Public V	/H Rsrch
Item wording	Variable													Effect		Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>		d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
15. About how many h						8												
a. Preparing for class	tmprephrs	0	0 hrs	2	0	32	0	246	1	201	1							
(studying, reading, writing, doing	(Recoded version	3	1-5 hrs	37	8	881	10	6,229	13	5,009	13							
homework or lab work,	of tmprep created	8	6-10 hrs	97	20	1,635	19	11,026	22	8,781	22							
analyzing data,	by NSSE. Values	13	11-15 hrs	100	19	1,677	19	10,130	20	7,913	20							
rehearsing, and other	are estimated	18	16-20 hrs	111	22	1,687	19	8,994	18	6,982	18	16.9	16.7	.02	15.5 ***	.16	15.3 ***	.17
academic activities)	number of hours per week.)	23	21-25 hrs	59	12	1,240	14	5,673	11	4,357	11				Δ		Δ	
	per week.)	28	26-30 hrs	41	8	667	7	3,155	6	2,418	6							
		33	More than 30 hrs	55	11	1,004	12	4,642	10	3,564	9							
			Total	502	100	8,823	100	50,095	100	39,225	100							
b. Participating in co-	tmcocurrhrs	0	0 hrs	138	28	2,114	25	16,767	35	13,927	36							
curricular activities	(Recoded version	3	1-5 hrs	176	35	3,166	35	15,732	31	12,237	31							
(organizations, campus	of tmcocurr	8	6-10 hrs	95	18	1,716	19	8,152	16	6,024	15							
publications, student government, fraternity	created by NSSE.	13	11-15 hrs	54	11	945	11	4,455	9	3,332	8							
or sorority,	Values are	18	16-20 hrs	22	4	465	5	2,539	5	1,891	5	5.6	6.2	08	5.5	.02	5.2	.06
intercollegiate or	estimated number	23	21-25 hrs	9	2	215	2	1,183	2	868	2							
intramural sports, etc.)	of hours per week.)	28	26-30 hrs	4	1	75	1	440	1	327	1							
	week.)	33	More than 30 hrs	5	1	108	1	661	1	492	1							
			Total	503	100	8,804	100	49,929	100	39,098	100							
c. Working for pay	tmworkonhrs	0	0 hrs	342	68	5,038	59	33,929	69	27,259	70							
on campus	(Recoded version	3	1-5 hrs	29	6	506	5	2,100	4	1,438	4							
	of tmworkon	8	6-10 hrs	53	11	1,136	12	4,368	8	3,071	8							
	created by NSSE.	13	11-15 hrs	45	9	994	11	3,926	7	2,871	7							
	Values are	18	16-20 hrs	27	5	685	8	3,287	7	2,600	7	3.6	5.3 ***	22	4.2 *	08	4.1	07
	estimated number	23	21-25 hrs	3	1	250	3	1,271	2	1,023	2		$\nabla$		$\nabla$			
	of hours per	28	26-30 hrs	2	0	104	1	470	1	362	1		•		•			
	week.)	33	More than 30 hrs	3	1	99	1	589	1	486	1							
			Total	504	100	8,812	100	49,940	100	39,110	100							



eniors						Frequen	cy Dis	tributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Compari		vith	
				NC State	<u>.</u>	Official Pe	ers	Carnegie	2	Lrg Public '	VH	NC State	Officia	l Peers	Carne	gie	Lrg Public V	H Rsrcl
Item wording	Variable													Effect		Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
d. Working for pay	tmworkoffhrs	0	0 hrs	282	56	5,443	63	24,074	49	18,010	48							
off campus	(Recoded version	3	1-5 hrs	31	6	431	5	2,509	5	1,879	5							
	of tmworkoff	8	6-10 hrs	31	6	596	6	3,394	6	2,576	6							
	created by NSSE.	13	11-15 hrs	50	10	699	7	3,718	7	2,931	7							
	Values are	18	16-20 hrs	41	8	610	7	4,731	9	3,867	10	7.3	6.1 *	.12	9.9 ***	22	10.5 ***	26
	estimated number	23	21-25 hrs	30	6	382	4	3,553	7	2,985	7		Δ		$\nabla$		$\nabla$	
	of hours per week.)	28	26-30 hrs	15	3	249	3	2,410	5	2,085	5				•		•	
	week.)	33	More than 30 hrs	23	5	373	4	5,515	12	4,777	13							
			Total	503	100	8,783	100	49,904	100	39,110	100							
Estimated number of	tmworkhrs																	
hours working for pay	(Continuous variable created by NSSE)											10.9	11.4	04	14.1 ***	25	14.6 ***	29
e. Doing community	tmservicehrs	0	0 hrs	254	52	4,508	54	24,975	51	19,569	51							
service or volunteer	(Recoded version	3	1-5 hrs	199	39	3,277	35	16,948	33	13,264	34							
work	of tmservice	8	6-10 hrs	30	6	579	6	4,191	8	3,254	8							
	created by NSSE.	13	11-15 hrs	11	2	198	2	1,683	3	1,326	3							
	Values are	18	16-20 hrs	5	1	102	1	992	2	773	2	2.2	2.3	03	3.0 ***	14	3.0 ***	14
	estimated number	23	21-25 hrs	1	0	50	1	483	1	389	1				$\nabla$		$\nabla$	
	of hours per week.)	28	26-30 hrs	0	0	25	0	191	0	160	0				•		·	
	week.)	33	More than 30 hrs	2	0	33	0	369	1	305	1							
			Total	502	100	8,772	100	49,832	100	39,040	100							
f. Relaxing and	tmrelaxhrs	0	0 hrs	4	1	107	1	1,154	2	959	3							
socializing (time with	(Recoded version	3	1-5 hrs	117	23	1,535	17	11,275	23	9,060	23							
friends, video games,	of tmrelax created	8	6-10 hrs	151	30	2,633	29	14,269	28	11,166	28							
TV or videos, keeping up with friends online,	by NSSE. Values	13	11-15 hrs	109	22	1,966	22	10,090	20	7,718	19							
etc.)	are estimated	18	16-20 hrs	63	13	1,301	15	6,470	13	5,065	13	11.5	12.7 **	14	11.7	02	11.6	01
,	number of hours	23	21-25 hrs	24	5	564	6	2,832	6	2,174	6		$\nabla$					
	per week.)	28	26-30 hrs	13	3	226	3	1,245	3	948	3		·					
		33	More than 30 hrs	22	5	463	6	2,569	5	1,996	5							
			Total	503	100	8,795	100	49,904	100	39,086	100							



Seniors						Frequen	cy Dis	tributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Compari Our seniors co		vith	
				NC State		Official Pe	ers	Carnegie		Lrg Public \	VH	NC State	Officia		Carne		Lrg Public V	H Rsrch
	Variable			110 State	'	Official FC	C13	carriegi	•	Horen			Official	Effect	Carrie	Effect	LIG I done v	Effect
Item wording or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
g. Providing care for	tmcarehrs	0	0 hrs	399	79	7,599	86	37,459	75	29,005	74							
dependents (children,	(Recoded version	3	1-5 hrs	47	10	518	6	4,456	9	3,537	9							
parents, etc.)	of tmcare created	8	6-10 hrs	13	2	200	2	2,070	4	1,650	4							
	by NSSE. Values	13	11-15 hrs	9	2	121	1	1,264	3	994	3							
	are estimated	18	16-20 hrs	8	2	77	1	1,027	2	830	2	2.6	1.8 *	.13	3.6 **	12	3.8 ***	14
	number of hours	23	21-25 hrs	4	1	42	1	537	1	440	1		Δ		$\nabla$		$\nabla$	
	per week.)	28	26-30 hrs	1	0	30	0	300	1	250	1		_		•		•	
		33	More than 30 hrs	19	4	198	3	2,707	6	2,315	6							
			Total	500	100	8,785	100	49,820	100	39,021	100							
h. Commuting to campus	tmcommutehrs	0	0 hrs	47	9	1,295	14	7,077	13	4,896	12							
(driving, walking, etc.)	(Recoded version	3	1-5 hrs	332	66	5,518	62	28,083	57	22,239	57							
	of tmcommute	8	6-10 hrs	88	18	1,391	17	9,128	19	7,455	19							
	created by NSSE.	13	11-15 hrs	23	4	352	4	3,029	6	2,411	6							
	Values are	18	16-20 hrs	7	1	118	1	1,178	2	927	2	4.6	4.5	.02	5.2 **	12	5.3 ***	13
	estimated number of hours per	23	21-25 hrs	1	0	61	1	526	1	429	1				$\nabla$		$\nabla$	
	week.)	28	26-30 hrs	2	0	14	0	241	0	185	0				•		V	
	,	33	More than 30 hrs	4	1	64	1	704	1	593	1							
			Total	504	100	8,813	100	49,966	100	39,135	100							
16. Of the time you spe	and nuonavina for	. ologa							100	37,133	100							
10. Of the time you spe		ciass							10	<b>7</b> 011	10							
	reading	1	Very little	110	22	2,038	24	9,025	19	7,011	19							
		2	Some	194	39	2,825	33	15,034	31	11,768	30							
		3	About half	102	20	1,808	20	12,107	24	9,619	24	2.4	2.5	07	2.7 ***	20	2.7 ***	21
		4	Most	63	12	1,495	16	9,437	18	7,413	19				$\nabla$		$\nabla$	
		5	Almost all	33	6	638	7	4,292	8	3,264	8							
			Total	502	100	8,804	100	49,895	100	39,075	100							
	tmreadinghrs																	
of tmprephrs based	le created by NSSE.  If on reading, where Valf=.50; Most=.75; A	ery littl	e=.10; Some=.25;									6.1	6.4	06	6.6 *	09	6.6 *	09



Seniors						Frequen	cy Di	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Compari		vith	
										Lrg Public	VH							
				NC State	<u> </u>	Official Pe	ers	Carnegi	е	Rsrch		NC State	Officia		Carne		Lrg Public \	
Item wording	Variable		a.											Effect		Effect		Effect
or description	name c		Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
	tmreadinghrscol	1	0 hrs	2	0	32	0	242	1	199	1							
	(Collapsed version of tmreadinghrs	2	More than zero, up to 5 hrs	281	57	4,530	53	25,088	52	19,750	51							
	created by NSSE.)	3	More than 5, up to 10 hrs	129	26	2,491	28	14,269	28	11,184	28							
		4	More than 10, up to 15 hrs	44	9	832	9	4,717	9	3,635	9							
		5	More than 15, up to 20 hrs	26	5	487	5	2,811	6	2,196	6							
		6	More than 20, up to 25 hrs	15	3	285	3	1,760	3	1,327	3							
		7	More than 25 hrs	3	1	119	1	839	2	650	2							
			Total	500	100	8,776	100	49,726	100	38,941	100							
17. How much has yo	our experience at th	is inst	itution contributed	l to your kno	wledg	e, skills, and	perso	nal develor	ment i	the folloy	ving ar	eas?						
a. Writing clearly and	pgwrite	1	Very little	25	5	669	8	3,396	7	2,591	7							
effectively		2	Some	116	24	2,354	27	12,293	25	9,523	24							
		3	Quite a bit	202	41	3,318	37	19,087	38	14,979	38	3.0	2.8 **	.14	2.9	.07	2.9	.06
		4	Very much	154	31	2,445	28	15,064	30	11,957	31		Δ					
			Total	497	100	8,786	100	49,840	100	39,050	100		_					
b. Speaking clearly and	pgspeak	1	Very little	27	6	820	10	4,311	9	3,352	9							
effectively		2	Some	129	26	2,389	27	12,861	26	10,055	26							
		3	Quite a bit	187	37	3,259	37	18,298	36	14,358	36	2.9	2.8 ***	.16	2.8 *	.10	2.8 *	.10
		4	Very much	157	31	2,303	26	14,327	29	11,249	29		Δ		Δ		Δ	
			Total	500	100	8,771	100	49,797	100	39,014	100							
c. Thinking critically and	d pgthink	1	Very little	4	1	173	2	1,193	3	941	3							
analytically		2	Some	48	10	937	11	6,368	13	4,985	13							
		3	Quite a bit	172	34	3,146	35	18,715	37	14,730	37	3.4	3.3 **	.11	3.3 ***	.18	3.3 ***	.18
		4	Very much	277	55	4,506	51	23,512	47	18,347	47		Δ		Δ		Δ	
			Total	501	100	8,762	100	49,788	100	39,003	100							
d. Analyzing numerical and statistical	pganalyze	1	Very little	19	4	590	6	4,306	8	3,410	9							
information		2	Some Ouite a hit	101	19	1,904	21	11,878	23	9,363	24	2.2	2					
		3	Quite a bit	173	35 42	2,895	33 40	16,608	33	13,010	33	3.2	3.1 *	.11	2.9 ***	.22	2.9 ***	.23
		4	Very much	208		3,372		16,958	35	13,186	35		Δ		Δ		Δ	
			Total	501	100	8,761	100	49,750	100	38,969	100							



Seniors	niors					Frequen	cy Dis	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Comparis		vith	
				NC State	!	Official Pe	ers	Carnegie		Lrg Public 'Rsrch	VH	NC State	Official	Peers	Carneg	ie	Lrg Public V	H Rsrch
Item wording	Variable													Effect		Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
e. Acquiring job- or work-	pgwork	1	Very little	30	6	695	9	4,653	10	3,581	10							
related knowledge and skills		2	Some	106	21	2,087	23	12,392	25	9,628	25							
SKIIIS		3	Quite a bit	181	36	3,004	34	16,726	33	13,178	33	3.0	2.9 *	.10	2.9 ***	.16	2.9 ***	.16
		4	Very much	184	37	2,983	35	16,033	32	12,620	32		Δ		Δ		Δ	
			Total	501	100	8,769	100	49,804	100	39,007	100							
f. Working effectively	pgothers	1	Very little	13	3	400	5	2,477	6	1,942	6							
with others		2	Some	93	19	1,903	22	10,833	22	8,438	22							
		3	Quite a bit	200	39	3,388	38	19,104	38	14,997	38	3.1	3.0 **	.14	3.0 ***	.15	3.0 ***	.15
		4	Very much	195	39	3,065	35	17,330	34	13,589	34		Δ		Δ		Δ	
			Total	501	100	8,756	100	49,744	100	38,966	100							
g. Developing or	pgvalues	1	Very little	67	14	1,254	15	6,195	14	4,789	14							
clarifying a personal		2	Some	131	26	2,498	29	13,172	27	10,254	27							
code of values and ethics		3	Quite a bit	157	31	2,851	32	16,760	33	13,189	33	2.8	2.6 *	.10	2.7	.03	2.7	.02
cunes		4	Very much	145	29	2,161	24	13,619	27	10,740	27		Δ					
			Total	500	100	8,764	100	49,746	100	38,972	100							
h. Understanding people	pgdiverse	1	Very little	39	8	1,044	12	5,066	11	3,850	11							
of other backgrounds		2	Some	144	29	2,764	31	13,433	27	10,329	27							
(economic, racial/ethnic, political,		3	Quite a bit	160	32	2,796	31	16,754	33	13,179	33	2.9	2.7 ***	.17	2.8	.07	2.8	.06
religious, nationality,		4	Very much	155	31	2,148	25	14,458	28	11,578	29		Δ					
etc.)			Total	498	100	8,752	100	49,711	100	38,936	100		_					
i. Solving complex real-	pgprobsolve	1	Very little	41	8	710	9	4,571	10	3,563	10							
world problems		2	Some	121	25	2,343	26	13,498	27	10,417	27							
		3	Quite a bit	180	36	3,149	35	17,648	35	13,857	35	2.9	2.9	.05	2.8 *	.10	2.8 *	.09
		4	Very much	157	31	2,551	30	14,002	28	11,105	28				Δ		Δ	
			Total	499	100	8,753	100	49,719	100	38,942	100							
j. Being an informed and	pgcitizen	1	Very little	54	11	1,303	16	6,788	15	5,146	15							
active citizen	-	2	Some	164	34	2,801	32	14,802	30	11,399	30							
		3	Quite a bit	157	31	2,797	31	16,070	32	12,680	32	2.7	2.6 **	.14	2.6	.06	2.7	.04
		4	Very much	125	25	1,839	21	11,891	23	9,578	24		Δ					
			Total	500	100	8,740	100	49,551	100	38,803	100							



Seniors						Frequen	cy Dis	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Compari			
				NC State	<u>.</u>	Official Pe	ers	Carnegi	e	Lrg Public Rsrch	VH	NC State	Official		our seniors co Carne	•	uth Lrg Public V	/H Rsrch
Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>c</sup>	Values	<sup>d</sup> Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>
18. How would you ev	valuate your enti	re educ	ational experience	at this institu	tion?													
	evalexp	1	Poor	8	2	171	2	1,181	3	888	3							
		2	Fair	33	7	824	10	5,620	12	4,374	12							
		3	Good	186	37	3,498	39	21,734	43	17,093	43	3.4	3.3 ***	.15	3.3 ***	.25	3.3 ***	.25
		4	Excellent	273	55	4,277	49	21,198	43	16,597	43		Δ		Δ		Δ	
			Total	500	100	8,770	100	49,733	100	38,952	100							
19. If you could start	over again, wou	ld you g	o to the same institu	ution you are	now	attending?												
	sameinst	1	Definitely no	9	2	251	3	1,902	4	1,420	4							
		2	Probably no	47	10	819	10	5,717	12	4,343	12							
		3	Probably yes	163	33	3,028	34	19,020	37	14,917	37	3.4	3.4	.08	3.3 ***	.20	3.3 ***	.19
		4	Definitely yes	282	56	4,689	53	23,195	47	18,348	47				Δ		Δ	
			Total	501	100	8,787	100	49,834	100	39,028	100							



## Detailed Statistics<sup>g</sup> North Carolina State University

#### **First-Year Students**

	N Mean					!	Standard	error <sup>h</sup>		Sta	andard de	eviation <sup>i</sup>		Degre	es of free	edom <sup>j</sup>	Sign	ificance	k	Eff	ect size <sup>e</sup>	
					srch				srch				Rsrch	Com	parisons wi	th:	Comp	arisons with	h:	Сотр	arisons with	n:
Variable Name	NC State	NC State	Official Peers	Carnegie	Lrg Public VH Rsrch	NC State	Official Peers	Carnegie	Lrg Public VH Rsrch	NC State	Official Peers	Carnegie	Lrg Public VH R	Official Peers	Carnegie	Lrg Public VH Rsrch	Official Peers	Carnegie	Lrg Public VH Rsrch	Official Peers	Carnegie	Lrg Public VH Rsrch
1 a. askquest	621	2.67	2.68	2.70	2.70	.033	.009	.004	.005	.82	.82	.84	.84	8,737	35,980	28,675	.867	.507	.496	01	03	03
b. drafts	618	2.36	2.30	2.37	2.37	.039	.011	.005	.006	.96	.95	.98	.98	8,638	35,647	28,408	.114	.874	.934	.07	01	.00
c. unpreparedr	616	2.96	2.95	2.93	2.93	.029	.009	.004	.005	.72	.77	.78	.78	727	640	647	.732	.302	.288	.01	.04	.04
d. attendart	614	1.86	1.88	1.88	1.87	.037	.010	.005	.005	.91	.86	.89	.90	700	35,425	28,232	.713	.681	.789	02	02	01
e. CLaskhelp	614	2.91	2.78	2.70	2.69	.032	.009	.005	.005	.80	.84	.87	.87	722	638	645	.000	.000	.000	.15	.24	.25
f. CLexplain	615	2.88	2.84	2.79	2.79	.032	.009	.004	.005	.79	.78	.80	.80	8,526	637	643	.225	.005	.004	.05	.11	.12
g. CLstudy	605	2.72	2.67	2.65	2.63	.037	.010	.005	.006	.92	.92	.94	.94	8,497	35,205	28,047	.232	.062	.028	.05	.08	.09
h. CLproject	598	2.77	2.74	2.68	2.67	.032	.009	.005	.005	.78	.83	.85	.85	702	621	628	.407	.005	.002	.03	.11	.12
i. present	601	2.15	2.17	2.16	2.16	.030	.009	.005	.005	.72	.82	.86	.87	724	630	638	.546	.730	.818	02	01	01
2 a. RIintegrate	592	2.52	2.62	2.60	2.61	.031	.009	.004	.005	.76	.80	.82	.82	8,234	615	622	.002	.010	.006	13	10	11
b. RIsocietal	592	2.44	2.52	2.56	2.57	.033	.010	.005	.005	.81	.84	.86	.86	8,185	614	620	.027	.001	.000	09	14	15
c. RIdiverse	589	2.42	2.46	2.53	2.54	.036	.010	.005	.005	.88	.87	.89	.89	8,131	34,043	27,102	.363	.004	.002	04	12	13
d. RIownview	582	2.69	2.69	2.74	2.74	.032	.009	.004	.005	.78	.80	.81	.81	8,088	33,829	26,944	.981	.169	.121	.00	06	07
e. RIperspect	573	2.79	2.81	2.87	2.88	.033	.009	.004	.005	.78	.80	.80	.80	8,001	33,549	26,707	.537	.009	.005	03	11	12
f. RInewview	570	2.78	2.82	2.83	2.83	.032	.009	.004	.005	.77	.78	.78	.78	7,951	33,325	26,534	.234	.126	.106	05	06	07
g. RIconnect	567	3.00	3.01	3.02	3.02	.031	.009	.004	.005	.74	.74	.74	.74	7,899	586	591	.654	.503	.458	02	03	03
3 a. SFcareer	568	2.34	2.22	2.21	2.23	.037	.010	.005	.006	.89	.87	.90	.90	654	33,141	26,370	.003	.001	.005	.13	.14	.12
b. SFotherwork	559	1.81	1.78	1.75	1.75	.036	.010	.005	.006	.85	.89	.89	.89	654	579	585	.412	.076	.075	.03	.07	.07
c. SFdiscuss	558	1.96	1.98	1.96	1.96	.034	.010	.005	.005	.80	.86	.87	.87	657	580	586	.544	.860	.923	03	01	.00
d. SFperform	555	2.03	2.01	2.04	2.05	.034	.010	.005	.005	.80	.84	.85	.85	7,822	576	582	.537	.634	.602	.03	02	02
4 a. memorize	555	2.94	2.89	2.93	2.93	.032	.009	.004	.005	.75	.79	.80	.80	651	576	582	.113	.777	.829	.07	.01	.01
b. HOapply	553	3.05	3.04	2.99	2.99	.033	.009	.004	.005	.78	.77	.78	.79	7,800	32,682	26,009	.876	.106	.069	.01	.07	.08
c. HOanalyze	548	2.86	2.95	2.94	2.94	.034	.010	.004	.005	.79	.81	.80	.80	7,773	32,528	25,882	.015	.020	.026	11	10	10
d. HOevaluate	546	2.68	2.74	2.82	2.83	.034	.010	.005	.005	.80	.85	.83	.83	7,747	32,480	25,839	.095	.000	.000	07	17	18
e. HOform	543	2.68	2.78	2.83	2.84	.034	.010	.005	.005	.80	.83	.82	.82	7,744	32,439	25,819	.008	.000	.000	12	18	19
5 a. ETgoals	544	3.02	3.04	3.06	3.06	.031	.009	.004	.005	.73	.75	.76	.76	7,755	563	569	.393	.157	.145	04	06	06
b. ETorganize	542	3.09	3.02	3.02	3.02	.031	.009	.004	.005	.73	.75	.77	.77	7,734	32,406	25,784	.033	.025	.030	.09	.10	.09
c. ETexample	542	3.13	3.05	3.03	3.03	.031	.009	.004	.005	.73	.77	.79	.79	7,716	32,355	25,748	.022	.003	.004	.10	.13	.13
d. ETdraftfb	539	2.72	2.60	2.69	2.69	.037	.011	.005	.006	.87	.90	.91	.91	628	558	564	.002	.447	.479	.13	.03	.03
e. ETfeedback	537	2.59	2.60	2.62	2.62	.036	.010	.005	.006	.85	.86	.89	.89	7,713	32,263	25,677	.790	.510	.447	01	03	03



## Detailed Statistics<sup>g</sup> North Carolina State University

#### **First-Year Students**

	N Mean					:	Standard	<b>error</b> <sup>h</sup>		St	andard d	eviation <sup>i</sup>	i	Degree	es of free	dom <sup>j</sup>	Sign	ificance	k	Eff	ect size <sup>e</sup>	:
					srch				srch				srch	Com	parisons wi	th:	Compo	arisons with	h:	Comp	arisons wit	h:
Variable Name	NC State	NC State	Official Peers	Carnegie	Lrg Public VH Rsrch	NC State	Official Peers	Carnegie	Lrg Public VH Rsrch	NC State	Official Peers	Carnegie	Lrg Public VH Rsrch	Official Peers	Carnegie	Lrg Public VH Rsrch	Official Peers	Carnegie	Lrg Public VH Rsrch	Official Peers	Carnegie	Lrg Public VH Rsrch
6 a. QRconclude	535	2.65	2.68	2.63	2.63	.035	.010	.005	.005	.81	.84	.87	.87	7,721	555	561	.502	.507	.557	03	.03	.02
b. QRproblem	536	2.23	2.34	2.32	2.32	.036	.011	.005	.006	.83	.90	.91	.92	634	557	563	.005	.025	.017	12	09	10
c. QRevaluate	539	2.34	2.40	2.35	2.35	.035	.010	.005	.005	.80	.85	.87	.87	633	560	566	.084	.663	.661	07	02	02
7 a. wrshortnum	465	5.68	6.52	6.27	6.29	.226	.073	.033	.037	4.86	5.83	5.55	5.58	565	483	489	.000	.010	.008	15	11	11
b. wrmednum	463	2.33	2.21	2.17	2.16	.122	.042	.019	.021	2.63	3.31	3.19	3.21	575	28,880	22,892	.341	.277	.245	.04	.05	.05
c. wrlongnum	466	.70	.97	.87	.88	.092	.036	.016	.018	1.98	2.88	2.69	2.70	622	494	502	.005	.062	.053	10	06	07
— wrpages	463	45.94	50.49	48.34	48.42	2.455	.878	.397	.450	52.82	69.02	66.40	66.88	587	486	493	.082	.336	.321	07	04	04
8 a. DDrace	463	3.12	3.08	3.12	3.12	.040	.011	.005	.006	.86	.88	.87	.87	6,848	29,157	23,109	.286	.965	.842	.05	.00	.01
b. DDeconomic	463	3.10	3.05	3.08	3.08	.037	.011	.005	.006	.79	.85	.85	.85	6,828	479	484	.164	.546	.572	.07	.03	.02
c. DDreligion	461	3.07	3.04	3.07	3.06	.038	.011	.005	.006	.83	.89	.89	.89	6,818	477	482	.538	.993	.862	.03	.00	.01
d. DDpolitical	460	3.10	3.03	3.02	3.04	.041	.011	.005	.006	.88	.89	.89	.89	6,798	29,045	23,019	.085	.046	.108	.08	.09	.08
9 a. LSreading	458	2.85	2.99	3.01	3.01	.033	.010	.005	.005	.71	.77	.76	.76	6,776	28,901	22,903	.000	.000	.000	19	21	21
b. LSnotes	458	2.86	2.82	2.85	2.85	.039	.011	.005	.006	.84	.89	.89	.89	533	28,884	22,886	.384	.879	.978	.04	.01	.00
c. LSsummary	457	2.74	2.74	2.77	2.77	.040	.011	.005	.006	.85	.87	.87	.87	6,734	28,759	22,793	.944	.495	.508	.00	03	03
10. challenge	455	5.55	5.48	5.41	5.40	.056	.015	.007	.008	1.19	1.16	1.20	1.20	6,745	28,779	22,799	.210	.015	.008	.06	.11	.13
11 a. intern <sup>1</sup>	452	.058	.091	.086	.087	.0110	.0036	.0017	.0019								.017	.036	.031	13	11	11
b. leader <sup>1</sup>	450	.140	.139	.123	.121	.0164	.0044	.0020	.0022								.944	.277	.226	.00	.05	.06
c. learncom <sup>1</sup>	450	.180	.224	.182	.185	.0181	.0053	.0023	.0026								.029	.906	.764	11	01	01
d. abroad <sup>l</sup>	451	.039	.047	.036	.038	.0092	.0027	.0011	.0013								.460	.742	.902	04	.02	.01
e. research <sup>1</sup>	448	.032	.086	.057	.058	.0083	.0035	.0014	.0016								.000	.020	.019	24	13	13
f. capstone <sup>1</sup>	448	.004	.021	.021	.022	.0031	.0018	.0009	.0010								.015	.012	.010	16	16	17
12. servcourse	448	1.46	1.53	1.54	1.55	.028	.008	.004	.004	.60	.65	.66	.66	526	464	469	.028	.005	.002	10	12	14
13 a. QIstudent	449	5.54	5.55	5.46	5.45	.055	.016	.008	.009	1.16	1.26	1.33	1.33	6,655	467	472	.872	.161	.121	01	.06	.06
b. QIadvisor	444	5.31	5.31	5.20	5.22	.070	.019	.010	.011	1.48	1.52	1.60	1.59	6,549	460	22,205	.932	.115	.225	.00	.07	.06
c. QIfaculty	447	5.27	5.24	5.20	5.20	.058	.017	.008	.009	1.23	1.33	1.39	1.39	6,589	464	469	.651	.221	.245	.02	.05	.05
d. QIstaff	415	5.29	5.17	5.03	5.04	.064	.019	.010	.011	1.31	1.44	1.56	1.57	6,220	434	439	.087	.000	.000	.09	.16	.16
e. QIadmin	385	5.08	5.00	4.86	4.85	.072	.021	.010	.012	1.42	1.54	1.62	1.63	5,745	400	404	.274	.002	.002	.06	.14	.14
14 a. empstudy	422	3.22	3.23	3.16	3.15	.032	.009	.005	.005	.66	.72	.74	.74	495	438	21,529	.732	.071	.054	02	.08	.09
b. SEacademic	420	3.18	3.10	3.06	3.06	.037	.010	.005	.006	.75	.78	.80	.80	6,288	26,966	21,380	.071	.004	.003	.09	.14	.15
c. SElearnsup	419	3.16	3.09	3.06	3.06	.041	.011	.005	.006	.85	.86	.87	.88	6,284	26,944	21,354	.086	.026	.017	.09	.11	.12



## Detailed Statistics<sup>g</sup> North Carolina State University

#### **First-Year Students**

	N Mean					9	Standard	error <sup>h</sup>		Sta	andard d	eviation <sup>i</sup>		Degree	es of free	edom <sup>j</sup>	Sign	ificance	k	Eff	ect size <sup>e</sup>	
					srch				srch				Rsrch	Com	parisons wi	th:	Сотр	arisons with	h:	Comp	arisons wit	n:
Variable Name	NC State	NC State	Official Peers	Carnegie	Lrg Public VH Rsrch	NC State	Official Peers	Carnegie	Lrg Public VH Rsrch	NC State	Official Peers	Carnegie	Lrg Public VH R	Official Peers	Carnegie	Lrg Public VH Rsrch	Official Peers	Carnegie	Lrg Public VH Rsrch	Official Peers	Carnegie	Lrg Public VH Rsrch
d. SEdiverse	418	3.02	2.83	2.80	2.81	.042	.012	.006	.006	.85	.93	.93	.93	491	433	438	.000	.000	.000	.21	.23	.23
e. SEsocial	420	3.13	3.06	3.02	3.03	.037	.011	.005	.006	.76	.82	.84	.84	6,264	26,906	21,319	.075	.009	.012	.09	.13	.12
f. SEwellness	418	3.24	3.07	3.02	3.03	.035	.011	.005	.006	.72	.83	.86	.86	6,261	26,859	21,287	.000	.000	.000	.20	.25	.25
g. SEnonacad	416	2.38	2.41	2.37	2.38	.043	.012	.006	.007	.87	.94	.95	.95	486	431	435	.481	.982	.902	03	.00	01
h. SEactivities	416	3.02	2.94	2.94	2.94	.040	.011	.005	.006	.82	.85	.87	.87	481	430	434	.056	.032	.044	.09	.10	.09
i. SEevents	418	2.78	2.60	2.60	2.60	.043	.012	.006	.006	.87	.90	.91	.92	483	431	435	.000	.000	.000	.20	.20	.20
15 a. tmprephrs	417	16.97	17.16	15.64	15.45	.372	.110	.051	.058	7.59	8.40	8.34	8.34	491	432	436	.615	.000	.000	02	.16	.18
b. tmcocurrhrs	417	5.93	6.40	6.11	5.94	.262	.085	.042	.046	5.35	6.46	6.75	6.69	507	437	442	.091	.500	.983	07	03	.00
c. tmworkonhrs	416	1.35	2.97	2.49	2.50	.190	.076	.035	.040	3.86	5.75	5.72	5.75	556	444	452	.000	.000	.000	29	20	20
d. tmworkoffhrs	416	1.97	2.12	3.70	3.91	.256	.077	.048	.056	5.22	5.84	7.81	8.05	6,202	445	455	.622	.000	.000	03	22	24
- tmworkhrs	415	3.29	5.03	6.15	6.37	.334	.116	.063	.071	6.79	8.78	10.18	10.26	519	444	452	.000	.000	.000	20	28	30
e. tmservicehrs	415	1.75	2.20	2.42	2.44	.142	.054	.027	.031	2.90	4.07	4.45	4.43	539	445	453	.003	.000	.000	11	15	16
f. tmrelaxhrs	418	13.08	12.79	12.89	12.86	.373	.105	.051	.058	7.63	8.01	8.30	8.29	485	432	437	.456	.597	.559	.04	.02	.03
g. tmcarehrs	418	.76	1.15	1.60	1.60	.135	.055	.030	.035	2.77	4.17	4.94	4.97	563	460	473	.008	.000	.000	09	17	17
h. tmcommutehrs	417	2.84	3.48	3.85	3.95	.202	.065	.034	.038	4.13	4.94	5.46	5.47	505	439	445	.003	.000	.000	13	18	20
<ol><li>reading</li></ol>	416	2.23	2.55	2.62	2.61	.049	.014	.007	.008	1.00	1.08	1.10	1.09	488	431	435	.000	.000	.000	30	35	34
<ul><li>tmreadinghrs</li></ul>	414	5.59	6.89	6.56	6.46	.232	.075	.035	.039	4.72	5.68	5.63	5.56	502	431	436	.000	.000	.000	23	17	16
17 a. pgwrite	414	2.69	2.57	2.67	2.68	.043	.012	.006	.006	.87	.91	.89	.90	479	26,579	21,047	.009	.762	.851	.13	.02	.01
b. pgspeak	412	2.43	2.45	2.54	2.54	.044	.012	.006	.006	.89	.92	.93	.93	6,174	26,536	21,012	.668	.021	.014	02	11	12
c. pgthink	413	3.02	3.07	3.06	3.06	.040	.011	.005	.006	.82	.81	.81	.81	6,175	26,536	21,017	.227	.444	.406	06	04	04
d. pganalyze	414	2.79	2.80	2.73	2.72	.044	.012	.006	.007	.90	.93	.94	.94	6,169	427	431	.766	.183	.155	02	.06	.07
e. pgwork	411	2.65	2.68	2.59	2.59	.042	.012	.006	.007	.84	.94	.95	.95	485	426	431	.526	.127	.143	03	.07	.06
f. pgothers	412	2.82	2.83	2.79	2.79	.043	.011	.005	.006	.86	.86	.88	.88	6,166	26,518	21,010	.815	.558	.593	01	.03	.03
g. pgvalues	413	2.59	2.61	2.64	2.65	.045	.013	.006	.007	.91	.95	.95	.96	6,162	26,506	20,988	.704	.262	.217	02	06	06
h. pgdiverse	413	2.77	2.74	2.78	2.78	.045	.012	.006	.006	.91	.92	.93	.93	6,167	26,518	21,005	.549	.881	.722	.03	01	02
i. pgprobsolve	413	2.65	2.70	2.65	2.65	.045	.012	.006	.006	.91	.92	.92	.92	6,169	26,499	20,984	.342	.879	.932	05	.01	.00
j. pgcitizen	410	2.62	2.62	2.65	2.66	.043	.012	.006	.007	.87	.93	.93	.93	480	424	428	.926	.537	.388	.00	03	04
18. evalexp	413	3.35	3.28	3.24	3.24	.032	.009	.004	.005	.66	.72	.72	.72	6,193	26,549	21,022	.070	.002	.003	.09	.15	.15
19. sameinst	413	3.48	3.36	3.29	3.30	.030	.010	.005	.005	.61	.75	.77	.77	504	433	438	.000	.000	.000	.17	.25	.24

IPEDS: 199193



## Detailed Statistics<sup>g</sup> North Carolina State University

#### **Seniors**

	N		Mean			:	Standard	<b>error</b> <sup>h</sup>		Sta	andard d	eviation <sup>i</sup>		Degree	es of free	edom <sup>j</sup>	Sign	nificance	k	Eff	ect size	:
					Rsrch				Rsrch				Rsrch		parisons wi	th:	Сотр	arisons witl		Сотр	arisons witl	
Variable Name	NC State	NC State	Official Peers	Carnegie	Lrg Public VH Rsrch	NC State	Official Peers	Carnegie	Lrg Public VH Rsrch	NC State	Official Peers	Carnegie	Lrg Public VH Rsrch	Official Peers	Carnegie	Lrg Public VH Rsrch	Official Peers	Carnegie	Lrg Public VH Rsrch	Official Peers	Carnegie	Lrg Public VH Rsrch
1 a. askquest	670	2.97	2.86	2.93	2.94	.033	.008	.004	.005	.86	.89	.89	.89	757	688	39,845	.003	.298	.454	.12	.04	.03
b. drafts	667	2.15	2.17	2.27	2.28	.037	.009	.004	.005	.95	.97	1.00	1.00	11,586	686	692	.722	.002	.001	01	11	13
c. unpreparedr	668	2.89	2.75	2.83	2.83	.031	.008	.004	.004	.80	.83	.82	.82	757	686	691	.000	.070	.083	.16	.07	.07
d. attendart	667	1.82	1.87	1.82	1.82	.034	.008	.004	.005	.89	.85	.88	.89	742	49,718	39,286	.224	.960	.896	05	.00	.01
e. CLaskhelp	664	2.66	2.61	2.53	2.53	.033	.009	.004	.005	.85	.89	.90	.90	754	683	688	.171	.000	.000	.05	.14	.15
f. CLexplain	663	2.87	2.86	2.81	2.80	.031	.008	.004	.004	.79	.80	.83	.84	11,429	683	688	.581	.037	.026	.02	.08	.08
g. CLstudy	665	2.64	2.57	2.56	2.55	.037	.009	.004	.005	.96	.97	.98	.99	11,375	49,338	38,978	.067	.035	.017	.07	.08	.09
h. CLproject	661	3.10	2.99	2.91	2.91	.032	.008	.004	.005	.82	.86	.89	.89	11,328	681	687	.001	.000	.000	.13	.21	.22
i. present	659	2.80	2.65	2.65	2.65	.033	.009	.004	.005	.86	.92	.94	.94	753	679	685	.000	.000	.000	.17	.16	.16
2 a. RIintegrate	654	2.92	2.95	2.95	2.95	.031	.008	.004	.004	.80	.80	.82	.82	11,064	48,439	38,259	.340	.470	.332	04	03	04
b. RIsocietal	653	2.69	2.65	2.72	2.73	.034	.009	.004	.005	.88	.91	.91	.91	11,018	48,233	38,083	.288	.491	.276	.04	03	04
c. RIdiverse	649	2.45	2.41	2.50	2.52	.037	.009	.004	.005	.95	.96	.98	.98	10,944	47,990	37,894	.404	.156	.057	.03	06	08
d. RIownview	647	2.76	2.74	2.78	2.80	.033	.008	.004	.004	.83	.84	.84	.84	10,883	47,729	37,686	.499	.465	.238	.03	03	05
e. RIperspect	641	2.89	2.86	2.93	2.94	.032	.008	.004	.004	.82	.83	.82	.82	10,796	47,416	37,426	.369	.285	.178	.04	04	05
f. RInewview	640	2.87	2.90	2.93	2.93	.031	.008	.004	.004	.78	.79	.79	.79	10,745	47,165	37,253	.279	.059	.040	04	08	08
g. RIconnect	636	3.14	3.15	3.16	3.17	.029	.007	.003	.004	.73	.74	.74	.74	10,695	46,926	37,048	.621	.514	.311	02	03	04
3 a. SFcareer	639	2.45	2.30	2.36	2.36	.037	.009	.004	.005	.93	.93	.96	.96	10,670	46,925	37,051	.000	.013	.013	.17	.10	.10
b. SFotherwork	638	2.06	1.94	1.94	1.93	.039	.010	.005	.005	.99	.99	1.00	.99	10,633	46,780	36,927	.002	.003	.001	.13	.12	.13
c. SFdiscuss	634	2.18	2.10	2.13	2.12	.034	.009	.004	.005	.85	.89	.91	.91	10,592	653	659	.037	.132	.068	.09	.06	.07
d. SFperform	637	2.08	1.99	2.10	2.10	.032	.009	.004	.005	.81	.86	.89	.88	10,599	657	663	.011	.514	.582	.10	02	02
4 a. memorize	636	2.72	2.73	2.78	2.77	.033	.009	.004	.005	.83	.87	.88	.88	10,627	46,601	36,805	.706	.095	.153	02	07	06
b. HOapply	636	3.15	3.10	3.08	3.08	.030	.008	.004	.004	.76	.79	.80	.80	10,594	46,454	36,692	.142	.033	.037	.06	.08	.08
c. HOanalyze	634	2.99	2.99	3.01	3.02	.033	.008	.004	.004	.84	.84	.84	.84	10,550	46,290	36,555	.922	.553	.489	.00	02	03
d. HOevaluate	632	2.73	2.69	2.81	2.82	.036	.009	.004	.005	.90	.91	.90	.90	10,524	46,237	36,519	.378	.027	.010	.04	09	10
e. HOform	629	2.82	2.81	2.87	2.88	.034	.009	.004	.005	.85	.86	.86	.85	10,489	46,118	36,420	.962	.115	.057	.00	06	08
5 a. ETgoals	625	3.14	3.09	3.11	3.12	.030	.008	.004	.004	.76	.75	.77	.77	10,518	46,163	36,453	.098	.375	.462	.07	.04	.03
b. ETorganize	626	3.09	3.07	3.06	3.06	.030	.008	.004	.004	.75	.75	.78	.78	10,511	46,127	36,432	.439	.219	.287	.03	.05	.04
c. ETexample	626	3.11	3.12	3.09	3.09	.031	.008	.004	.004	.77	.77	.80	.80	10,484	46,026	36,359	.907	.434	.511	.00	.03	.03
d. ETdraftfb	622	2.62	2.50	2.61	2.63	.038	.010	.005	.005	.95	.95	.96	.96	10,473	46,017	36,335	.002	.838	.895	.13	.01	01
e. ETfeedback	625	2.73	2.64	2.70	2.71	.035	.009	.004	.005	.87	.87	.89	.90	10,463	45,876	36,236	.009	.346	.468	.11	.04	.03



## Detailed Statistics<sup>g</sup> North Carolina State University

#### **Seniors**

	N						Standard	<b>error</b> <sup>h</sup>		St	andard d	eviation <sup>i</sup>		Degree	es of free	edom <sup>j</sup>	Sign	ificance	k	Eff	ect size <sup>e</sup>	
					srch				srch				Rsrch	Com	parisons wit	th:	Comp	arisons with	1:	Compo	arisons with	1:
Variable Name	NC State	NC State	Official Peers	Carnegie	Lrg Public VH Rsrch	NC State	Official Peers	Carnegie	Lrg Public VH Rsrch	NC State	Official Peers	Carnegie	Lrg Public VH R	Official Peers	Carnegie	Lrg Public VH Rsrch	Official Peers	Carnegie	Lrg Public VH Rsrch	Official Peers	Carnegie	Lrg Public VH Rsrch
6 a. QRconclude	626	2.82	2.78	2.70	2.70	.035	.009	.004	.005	.87	.91	.93	.93	715	645	650	.295	.001	.001	.04	.12	.12
b. QRproblem	626	2.44	2.44	2.42	2.43	.038	.010	.005	.005	.94	.98	.97	.98	10,465	45,901	36,251	.967	.641	.698	.00	.02	.02
c. QRevaluate	626	2.53	2.55	2.49	2.48	.036	.009	.004	.005	.89	.90	.92	.92	10,455	45,946	36,284	.510	.239	.218	03	.05	.05
7 a. wrshortnum	544	6.67	7.21	7.02	7.07	.243	.068	.031	.036	5.66	6.43	6.39	6.42	631	561	566	.033	.155	.106	08	05	06
b. wrmednum	541	2.93	3.02	3.16	3.15	.152	.041	.020	.023	3.54	3.83	4.12	4.11	9,348	559	565	.604	.129	.159	02	06	05
c. wrlongnum	541	1.68	1.74	1.80	1.77	.125	.034	.017	.019	2.92	3.21	3.48	3.44	9,310	561	566	.655	.323	.477	02	04	03
— wrpages	537	67.68	70.52	72.35	71.86	3.088	.837	.434	.486	71.52	77.79	87.09	86.52	617	557	563	.376	.135	.182	04	05	05
8 a. DDrace	543	3.13	3.06	3.15	3.15	.037	.010	.004	.005	.87	.90	.89	.89	9,486	41,907	33,122	.086	.542	.569	.08	03	02
b. DDeconomic	543	3.10	3.05	3.11	3.11	.035	.009	.004	.005	.81	.85	.87	.86	9,464	558	562	.130	.909	.827	.07	.00	01
c. DDreligion	543	3.07	3.04	3.09	3.08	.038	.009	.004	.005	.88	.89	.90	.90	9,459	41,789	33,030	.509	.701	.737	.03	02	01
d. DDpolitical	544	3.06	3.01	3.03	3.04	.037	.009	.004	.005	.86	.89	.91	.90	9,444	559	33,007	.246	.432	.607	.05	.03	.02
9 a. LSreading	543	3.03	3.01	3.08	3.08	.035	.009	.004	.005	.81	.84	.81	.81	9,424	41,591	32,879	.538	.218	.172	.03	05	06
b. LSnotes	542	2.70	2.62	2.76	2.76	.040	.010	.005	.005	.92	.95	.94	.94	9,411	41,562	32,854	.072	.166	.112	.08	06	07
c. LSsummary	542	2.70	2.65	2.76	2.76	.039	.010	.005	.005	.90	.92	.92	.92	9,356	41,371	32,711	.226	.104	.082	.05	07	08
10. challenge	539	5.48	5.37	5.43	5.43	.052	.013	.006	.007	1.22	1.22	1.29	1.29	9,363	41,385	32,710	.039	.348	.400	.09	.04	.04
11 a. intern <sup>1</sup>	538	.661	.635	.542	.530	.0204	.0051	.0025	.0028								.217	.000	.000	.06	.24	.27
b. leader <sup>l</sup>	537	.492	.502	.401	.387	.0216	.0053	.0024	.0027								.663	.000	.000	02	.18	.21
c. learncom1	531	.247	.260	.239	.241	.0187	.0047	.0021	.0024								.499	.673	.729	03	.02	.02
d. abroad <sup>l</sup>	533	.208	.226	.179	.168	.0176	.0045	.0019	.0021								.337	.080	.014	04	.07	.10
e. research <sup>1</sup>	533	.366	.328	.269	.253	.0209	.0050	.0022	.0024								.068	.000	.000	.08	.21	.24
f. capstone <sup>1</sup>	532	.573	.466	.440	.446	.0215	.0053	.0025	.0028								.000	.000	.000	.21	.27	.25
12. servcourse	530	1.51	1.52	1.61	1.62	.025	.006	.003	.004	.58	.61	.67	.67	9,313	547	552	.622	.000	.000	02	16	16
13 a. QIstudent	531	5.60	5.61	5.54	5.55	.053	.013	.007	.007	1.22	1.26	1.33	1.33	9,322	547	551	.877	.319	.400	01	.04	.03
b. QIadvisor	530	5.20	5.10	4.97	5.00	.074	.019	.009	.010	1.70	1.74	1.80	1.79	9,245	40,697	32,176	.174	.003	.008	.06	.13	.12
c. QIfaculty	530	5.52	5.31	5.34	5.35	.057	.014	.007	.008	1.30	1.34	1.40	1.40	9,258	40,818	32,267	.000	.003	.006	.16	.13	.12
d. QIstaff	481	5.18	4.91	4.83	4.85	.071	.018	.009	.010	1.55	1.59	1.68	1.67	8,339	496	500	.000	.000	.000	.17	.21	.20
e. QIadmin	479	5.03	4.78	4.68	4.68	.068	.018	.009	.010	1.49	1.60	1.69	1.69	548	494	499	.000	.000	.000	.16	.20	.21
14 a. empstudy	515	3.23	3.23	3.15	3.14	.031	.008	.004	.004	.71	.74	.76	.76	9,010	39,685	31,379	.965	.026	.007	.00	.10	.12
b. SEacademic	511	2.96	2.89	2.89	2.89	.036	.009	.004	.005	.82	.82	.84	.84	8,953	525	528	.061	.043	.046	.09	.09	.09
c. SElearnsup	513	2.77	2.79	2.78	2.78	.039	.010	.005	.005	.88	.89	.92	.92	8,956	39,440	31,194	.603	.632	.693	02	02	02



## Detailed Statistics<sup>g</sup> North Carolina State University

#### **Seniors**

	N	Mean			9	Standard	error <sup>h</sup>		Sta	andard d	eviation <sup>i</sup>		Degree	es of free	dom <sup>j</sup>	Sign	ificance	k	Eff	ect size <sup>e</sup>		
					srch				srch				srch	Com	parisons wit	h:	Compo	arisons with	1:	Comp	arisons with	1:
Variable Name	NC State	NC State	Official Peers	Carnegie	Lrg Public VH Rsrch	NC State	Official Peers	Carnegie	Lrg Public VH Rsrch	NC State	Official Peers	Carnegie	Lrg Public VH Rsrch	Official Peers	Carnegie	Lrg Public VH Rsrch	Official Peers	Carnegie	Lrg Public VH Rsrch	Official Peers	Carnegie	Lrg Public VH Rsrch
d. SEdiverse	513	2.72	2.52	2.59	2.60	.043	.011	.005	.006	.97	.98	.99	.99	8,951	39,380	31,152	.000	.004	.009	.21	.13	.12
e. SEsocial	512	2.97	2.94	2.88	2.89	.037	.010	.005	.005	.84	.88	.90	.90	581	527	531	.387	.016	.032	.04	.10	.09
f. SEwellness	510	3.07	2.93	2.83	2.83	.037	.010	.005	.005	.83	.90	.93	.94	584	526	531	.000	.000	.000	.16	.26	.25
g. SEnonacad	512	2.00	2.04	2.06	2.06	.039	.010	.005	.006	.89	.93	.96	.96	8,913	527	531	.327	.165	.137	04	06	06
h. SEactivities	509	2.82	2.83	2.75	2.76	.039	.010	.005	.005	.88	.91	.95	.95	8,897	524	528	.866	.076	.112	01	.07	.07
i. SEevents	509	2.50	2.38	2.40	2.41	.040	.010	.005	.005	.90	.91	.94	.94	8,895	39,124	30,954	.004	.014	.021	.13	.11	.10
15 a. tmprephrs	503	16.88	16.73	15.46	15.31	.393	.100	.046	.051	8.81	9.15	9.00	8.99	8,886	39,174	30,983	.717	.000	.000	.02	.16	.17
b. tmcocurrhrs	504	5.61	6.15	5.45	5.22	.286	.075	.035	.039	6.42	6.85	6.90	6.79	8,872	39,059	30,890	.083	.615	.200	08	.02	.06
c. tmworkonhrs	505	3.62	5.33	4.21	4.15	.286	.086	.038	.044	6.43	7.85	7.54	7.60	598	522	528	.000	.042	.070	22	08	07
d. tmworkoffhrs	504	7.30	6.13	9.93	10.49	.459	.107	.062	.071	10.30	9.81	12.09	12.31	560	521	527	.013	.000	.000	.12	22	26
- tmworkhrs	503	10.91	11.39	14.06	14.56	.473	.123	.065	.073	10.60	11.19	12.63	12.73	8,814	521	526	.351	.000	.000	04	25	29
e. tmservicehrs	503	2.23	2.34	2.96	2.95	.166	.046	.026	.030	3.72	4.21	5.16	5.17	8,827	528	535	.579	.000	.000	03	14	14
f. tmrelaxhrs	504	11.52	12.69	11.69	11.60	.351	.090	.042	.048	7.88	8.20	8.31	8.30	8,863	39,036	30,879	.002	.644	.833	14	02	01
g. tmcarehrs	501	2.58	1.78	3.61	3.80	.323	.067	.044	.051	7.23	6.11	8.59	8.85	544	519	525	.015	.002	.000	.13	12	14
h. tmcommutehrs	505	4.59	4.50	5.24	5.32	.198	.051	.029	.032	4.46	4.64	5.62	5.63	8,870	525	531	.665	.001	.000	.02	12	13
<ol><li>reading</li></ol>	503	2.41	2.49	2.66	2.67	.051	.013	.006	.007	1.15	1.21	1.21	1.20	572	517	521	.135	.000	.000	07	20	21
<ul><li>tmreadinghrs</li></ul>	501	6.08	6.44	6.62	6.61	.240	.064	.031	.035	5.37	5.86	6.03	6.02	574	517	521	.150	.027	.030	06	09	09
17 a. pgwrite	498	2.97	2.84	2.90	2.92	.039	.010	.005	.005	.86	.92	.91	.91	567	512	516	.001	.088	.184	.14	.07	.06
b. pgspeak	501	2.94	2.79	2.84	2.85	.040	.010	.005	.005	.89	.94	.94	.94	570	515	519	.000	.014	.022	.16	.10	.10
c. pgthink	502	3.44	3.35	3.29	3.29	.031	.008	.004	.005	.70	.77	.79	.79	577	518	522	.007	.000	.000	.11	.18	.18
d. pganalyze	502	3.16	3.06	2.95	2.94	.038	.010	.005	.006	.85	.92	.96	.96	8,820	518	523	.019	.000	.000	.11	.22	.23
e. pgwork	502	3.03	2.94	2.87	2.88	.040	.011	.005	.006	.91	.96	.97	.97	571	516	521	.026	.000	.000	.10	.16	.16
f. pgothers	502	3.15	3.03	3.01	3.01	.037	.010	.005	.005	.82	.88	.89	.89	8,817	38,873	30,746	.003	.001	.001	.14	.15	.15
g. pgvalues	501	2.75	2.65	2.72	2.73	.046	.011	.005	.006	1.03	1.01	1.00	1.00	8,825	38,879	30,760	.029	.563	.629	.10	.03	.02
h. pgdiverse	499	2.86	2.69	2.79	2.80	.042	.011	.005	.006	.95	.98	.98	.98	565	38,850	30,728	.000	.123	.216	.17	.07	.06
i. pgprobsolve	500	2.91	2.86	2.81	2.82	.042	.010	.005	.006	.94	.94	.96	.96	8,814	38,853	30,729	.287	.029	.042	.05	.10	.09
j. pgcitizen	501	2.70	2.56	2.63	2.65	.043	.011	.005	.006	.96	.99	1.00	1.00	8,799	38,721	30,622	.002	.164	.328	.14	.06	.04
18. evalexp	501	3.45	3.34	3.25	3.26	.031	.008	.004	.004	.69	.75	.77	.77	574	38,874	30,758	.000	.000	.000	.15	.25	.25
19. sameinst	502	3.43	3.36	3.26	3.27	.033	.009	.004	.005	.74	.79	.83	.82	8,858	518	522	.083	.000	.000	.08	.20	.19

IPEDS: 199193



#### **North Carolina State University**

#### **Endnotes**

- a. Column percentages are weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups). Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding. Counts are unweighted; column percentages cannot be replicated from counts.
- b. All statistics are weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups). Means calculated from ordered response options (e.g., Very often, Often, Sometimes, Never) assume equal intervals and should be interpreted with caution. Unless otherwise noted, statistical comparisons are two-tailed independent *t*-tests. Exceptions are the dichotomous High-Impact Practice items (11a to 11f) which are compared using a *z*-test.
- c. Items which make up the Engagement Indicators include the following two-letter prefixes: CL = Collaborative Learning, DD = Discussions with Diverse Others, ET = Effective Teaching Practices, HO = Higher-Order Learning, LS = Learning Strategies, QI = Quality of Interactions, QR = Quantitative Reasoning, RI = Reflective & Integrative Learning, SE = Supportive Environment, and SF = Student-Faculty Interaction.
- d. These are the values used to calculate means. For the majority of items, these values match the codes in the data file and codebook. For items estimating number of papers and hours per week, the values represent actual units using the midpoints of response option ranges and an estimate for unbounded options.
- e. Effect size for independent t-tests uses Cohen's d; z-tests use Cohen's h. See page 2 for more details.
- f. Statistical comparison uses z -test to compare the percentage who responded "Done or in progress."
- g. Statistics are weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups).
- h. Standard error of the mean for ordered and continuous variables; standard error of the proportion for items indicating "Done or in progress" (High-Impact Practices). The 95% confidence interval is equal to the sample mean plus or minus 1.96 times the standard error of the mean.
- i. A measure of the amount individual scores deviate from the mean of all the scores in the distribution.
- j. Degrees of freedom used to compute the t-tests. Values differ from Ns due to weighting and whether equal variances were assumed.
- k. Statistical comparisons are two-tailed independent t-tests or z-tests. Statistical significance represents the probability that the difference between your students' mean and that of the comparison group is due to chance.
- 1. Mean represents the proportion who responded "Done or in progress."